



# **CITY OF IMPERIAL**

## **FILTER SURVEILLANCE REPORT FOR**

### **IMPERIAL WTP**

**PERFORMED & PREPARED**

**By:**

**ERS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC.**

ERS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC.

2120 Warm Springs Ct.

510-770-0202 phone

510-490-3024 fax

April 25, 2019

City of Imperial  
400 South B St.  
Imperial, CA 92251

**ATTENTION: JACKIE LOPER**

**REFERENCE: FIELD SURVEILLANCE REPORT – IMPERIAL WTP**

Mr. Loper:

On March 13, 2019 a crew from ERS Industrial Services, Inc. visited Imperial Water Treatment Plant located at 201 South B Street Imperial, CA 92251. The plant is owned and operated by the City of Imperial. The purpose of this visit was to perform filter surveillance on four (4) 270 sq. foot, dual media, gravity filters, operated at the plant.

This filter surveillance consists of a number of tests, measurements and observations which, when conducted in accordance with AWWA standards, can provide insight into conditions that exist within the filters. When performed periodically, these tests can provide additional information on long term changes in filter conditions as they develop.

The following report includes the field notes that document the observations, measurements and test results as well as copies of the results of the laboratory tests performed on the samples taken from each filter.

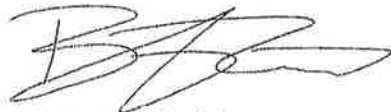
**GENERAL NOTES:**

The four (4) filters were observed to be uniform in their appearance and over all operational characteristics. The following items were either outside of the specifications provided, or were of particular note.

1. Filter Two (2) media level was measured at 28 inches when the specifications call out 40 inches. Media Expansion was noted above 35 %
2. Filter Three (3) media level was measured at 30 inches when specifications call out 40 inches. Media Expansion was 30%
3. Sand tested above the .45 - .50 Effective Size specifications in all four (4) filters.
4. Heavy algae growth noted on filter walls in all four (4) filters.

If you have any questions regarding this information, how it was obtained or how to interpret it, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,



Bradford Radonich II

# **FILTER 1 ANALYSIS**

**ERS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC.**

2120 Warm Springs Ct.

510-770-0202 phone

510-490-3024 fax

# FILTER SURVEILLANCE

**Filter Evaluation for:** City of Imperial **Plant:** Imperial WTP  
**Filter Type:** Gravity **Contact:** Robert Emmett **Phone #** 760-355-2155  
**Filter Number:** 1 **Inspector:** Andrew Mynatt **Date:** 3/13/2019

## Pre Backwash Inspection

**Filter Surface:** Level surface with thin layer of mud and heavy fines throughout filter. No mounds or depressions noted.

**Acceptable**

**Wall Condition:** Thick build-up of mud and algae on walls. Smooth walls with no visible cracks or signs of spalling.

**Acceptable**

**Mechanical System:** Troughs uniform and level. Air scour system was even across filter with no dead spots.

**Acceptable**

## Media Measurements

**Freeboard Measurements:** (Inches from lip to top of media)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	76	76	76	76	76	76
B	76	76	76	76	76	76
C	76	76	76	76	76	76

**Media Depth:** (Inches from top of media to gravel bed)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	41	41	41	40	40	40
B	41	41	40	40	40	39
C	41	41	40	40	40	39

**Support Gravel:** (Footprint in inches)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	117	117	117	116	116	116
B	117	117	116	116	116	115
C	117	117	116	116	116	115

**Media Core Samples:**

<b>Yes</b>	Specified (Inches)	Measured (Inches)
GAC/Anthracite:	<u>24</u>	<u>22</u>
Sand:	<u>12</u>	<u>12</u>
High Density Sand:	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>
Total Depth:	<u>40</u>	<u>38</u>
Media Interface:	<u>&lt; 2</u>	<u>&lt; 1</u>

**Backwash**

**General Observation:** Even across filter. Water was clear and surface was clean with heavy fines on the surface.

**Acceptable**

**Media Expansion:** 10 in 26.32%

**Post Backwash**

**Media Core Samples ES-UC**

	Effective Size		Uniformity Coefficient	
	Specified	Actual	Specified	Actual
GAC/Anthracite:	<u>.90 - 1.1</u>	<u>1.04</u>	<u>&lt; 1.5</u>	<u>1.27</u>
Sand:	<u>.45 - .50</u>	<u>0.6</u>	<u>&lt; 1.5</u>	<u>1.55</u>
High Density Sand:	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Other:	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Sample Analysis Included	<u>Yes</u>			

**ERS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC.**  
**Filter Media Analysis**

**Project:** City of Imperial WTP (4 Gravity Filters, Single Cell) 2019

**Sample No:** IM-1A-Anthracite#0001

**Location:** Imperial

**Material:** Anthracite

**Source:** ERS Industrial Services, Inc.

**Date Sampled:** 3/12/2019

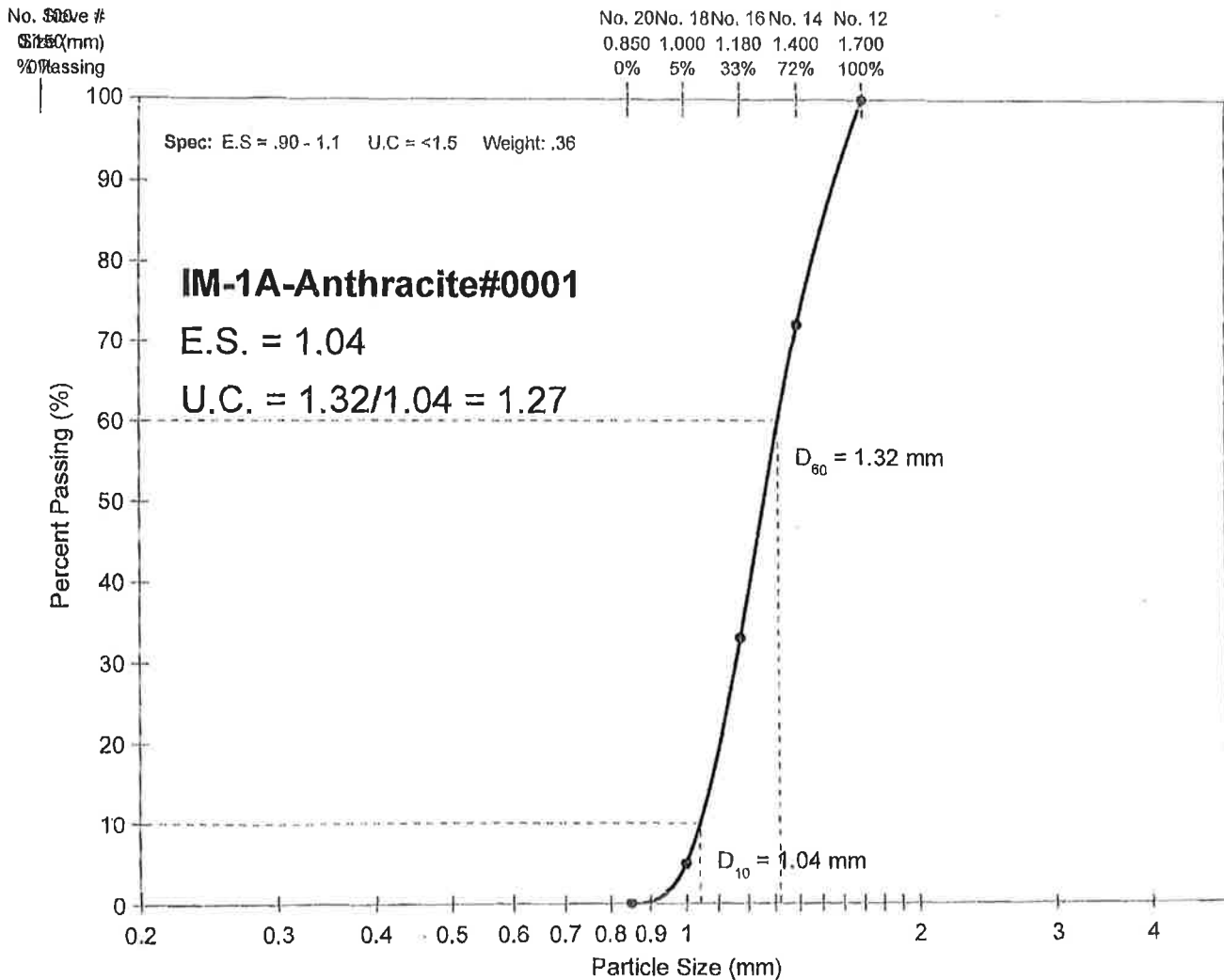
**Sampled By:** HIRAM

**Date Tested:** 3/18/2019

**Tested By:** HIRAM

**Sieve Set:** A.S.T.M C136/CAL 202

**Date Calibrated:** 3/16/2019



**Remarks:** Sieve Analysis Filter 1



# ERS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC.

## Filter Media Analysis

Project: City of Imperial WTP (4 Gravity Filters, Single Cell) 2019

Sample No: IM-1S-Sand#0001

Location: Imperial

Material: Sand

Source: ERS Industrial Services, Inc.

Date Sampled: 3/12/2019

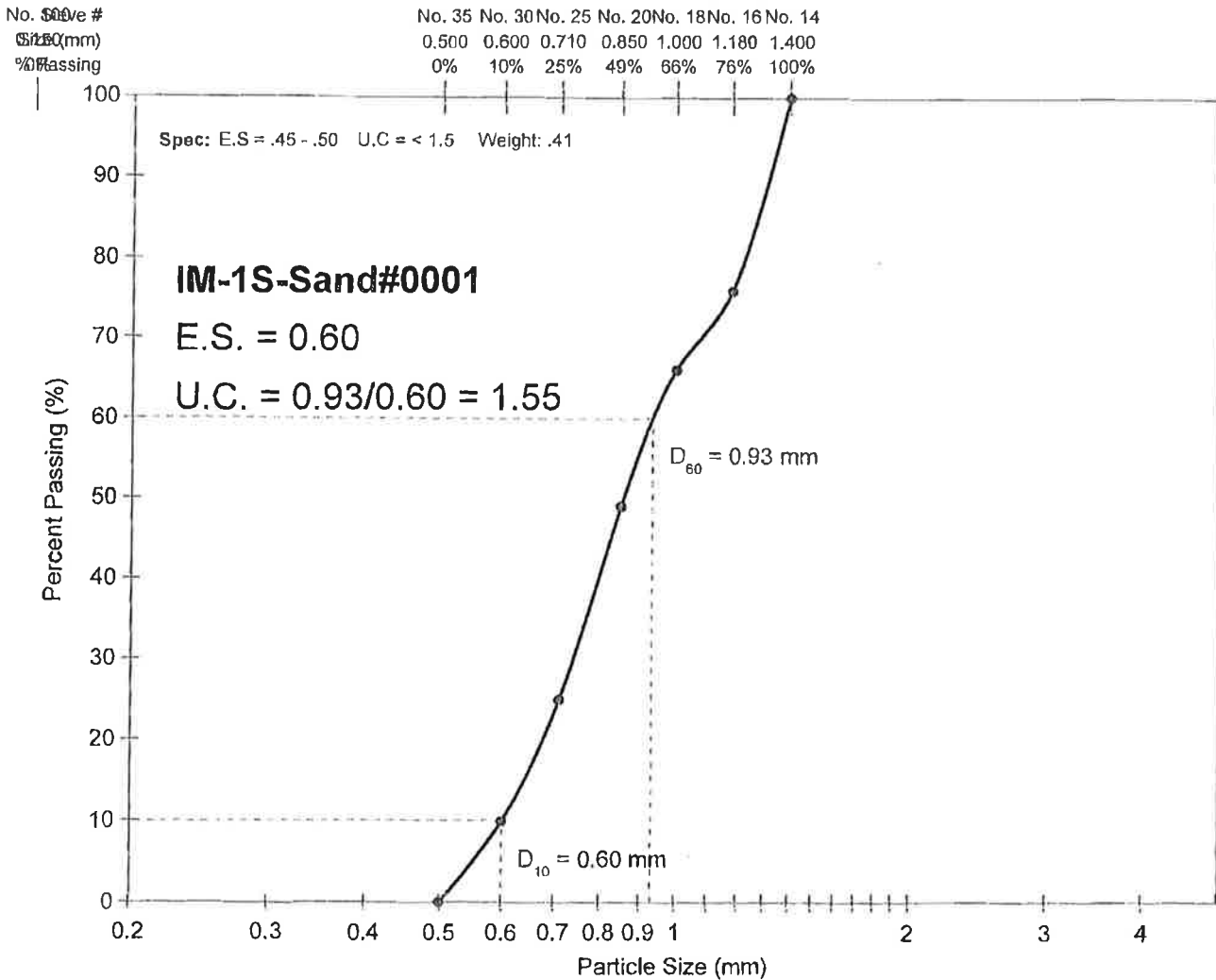
Sampled By: HIRAM

Date Tested: 3/19/2019

Tested By: HIRAM

Sieve Set: A.S.T.M C136/CAL 202

Date Calibrated: 3/16/2019

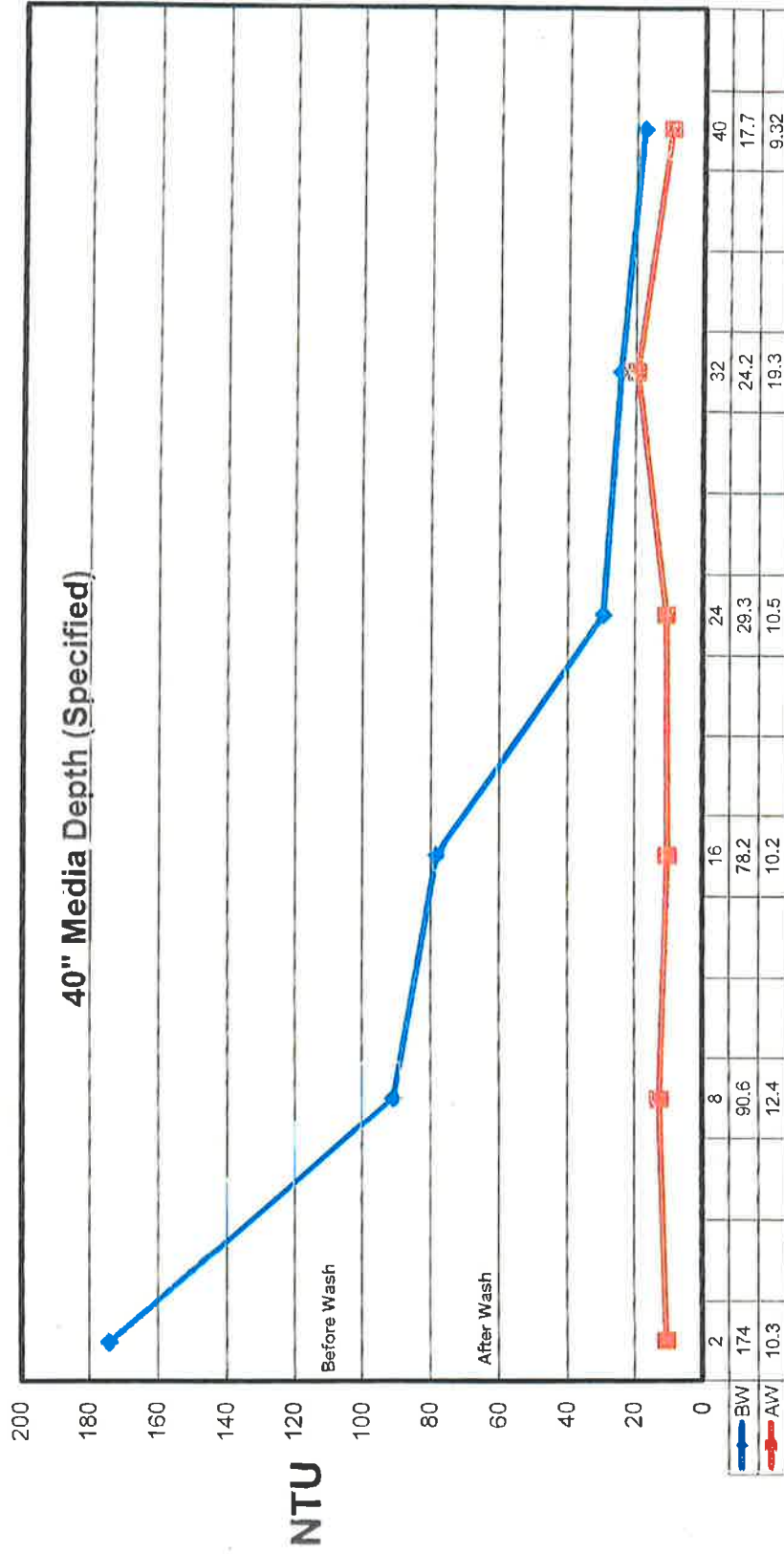


Remarks: Sieve Analysis Filter 1

Imperial

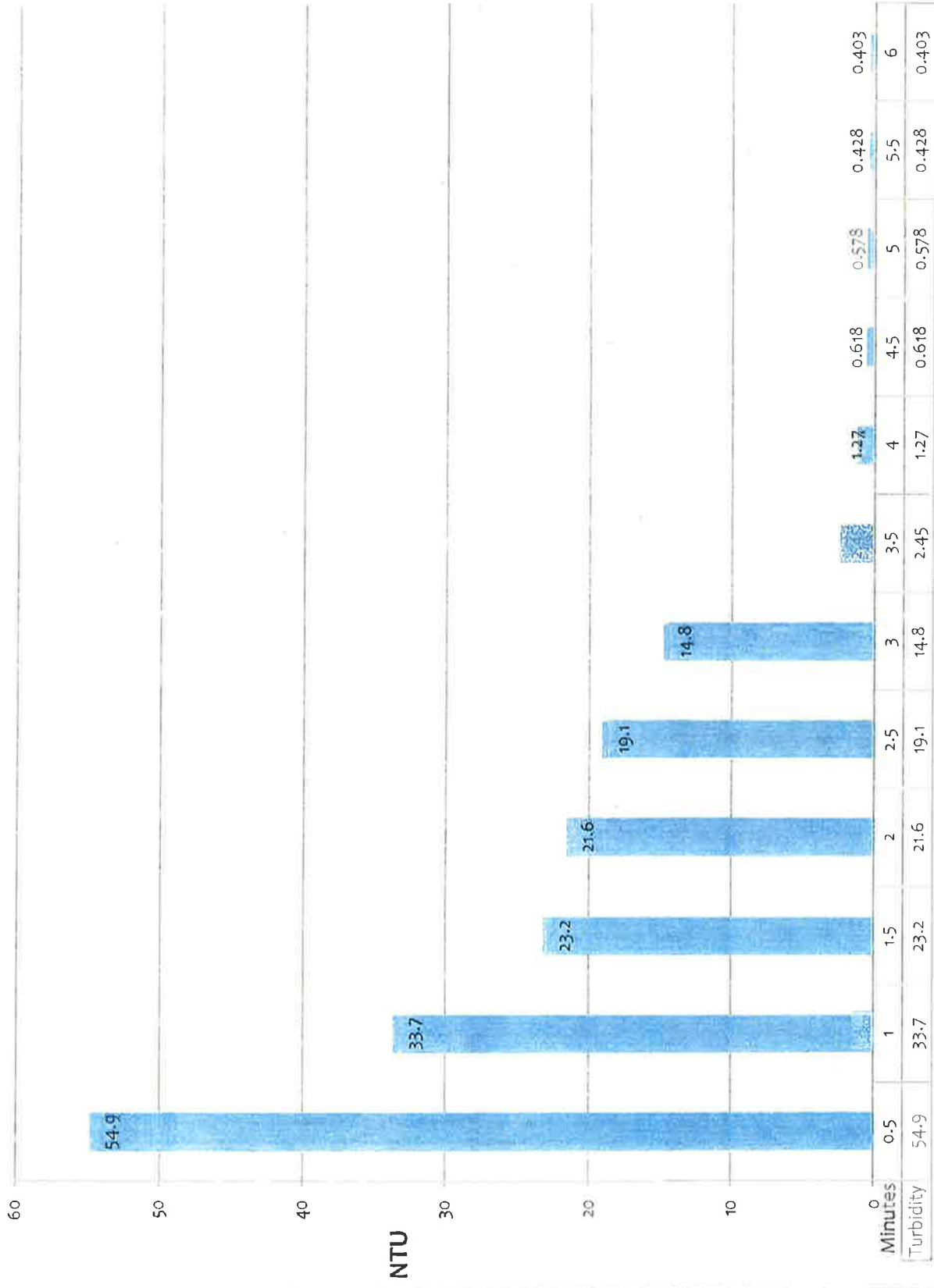
Flock Retention Analysis

Filter: 1



Inches Below Media Surface (As Specified)

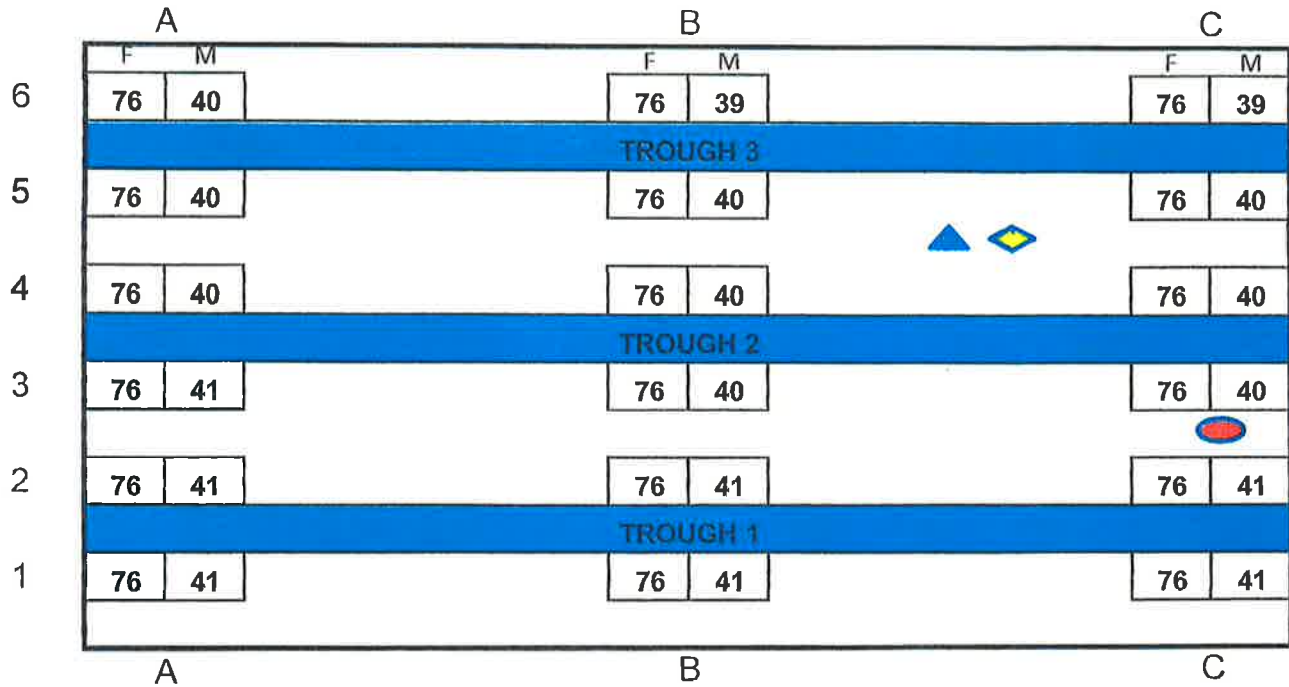
IMPERIAL WTP  
Filter 1






Minutes  
(30 Second Intervals)

# FILTER LAYOUT

City of Imperial  
Imperial WTP  
1



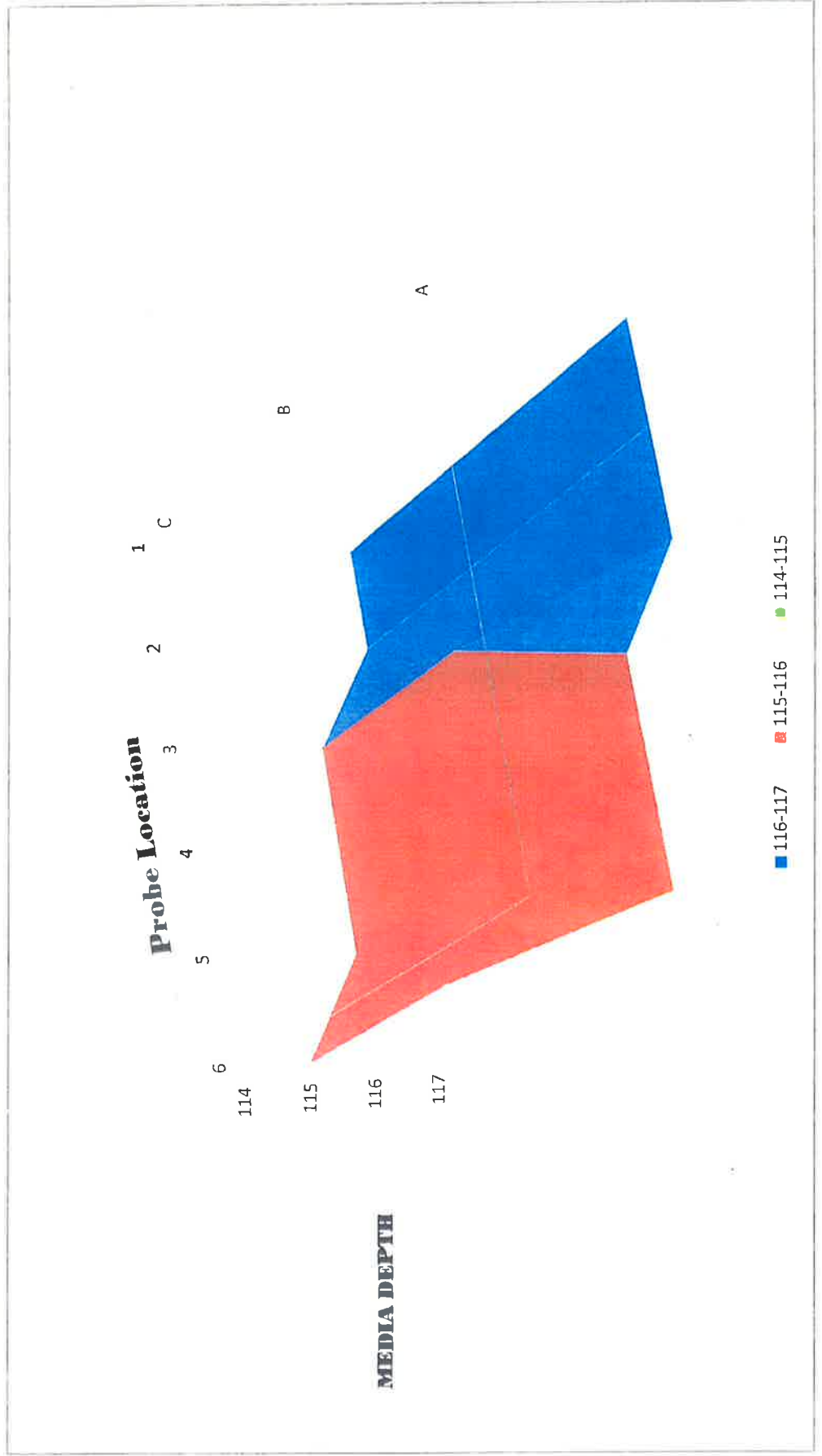
-  Before Wash Core
-  After Wash Core
-  Expansion Tool Location



# GRAVEL PROFILE

City of Imperial  
Imperial WTP  
1

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	117	117	117	116	116	116
B	117	117	116	116	116	115
C	117	117	116	116	116	115

















# **FILTER 2 ANALYSIS**

**ERS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC.**

2120 Warm Springs Ct.

510-770-0202 phone

510-490-3024 fax

## FILTER SURVEILLANCE

**Filter Evaluation for:** City of Imperial **Plant:** Imperial WTP  
**Filter Type:** Gravity **Contact:** Robert Emmett **Phone #** 760-355-2155  
**Filter Number:** 2 **Inspector:** Andrew Mynatt **Date:** 3/13/2019

### Pre Backwash Inspection

**Filter Surface:** Level surface with thin layer of mud and heavy fines throughout filter. No mounds or depressions noted.

**Acceptable**

**Wall Condition:** Thick build-up of mud and algae on walls. Smooth walls with no visible cracks or signs of spalling.

**Acceptable**

**Mechanical System:** Troughs uniform and level. Air scour system was even across filter with no dead spots.

**Acceptable**

### Media Measurements

**Freeboard Measurements:** (Inches from lip to top of media)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	86	86	86	85	86	86
B	86	85	86	86	86	86
C	86	86	85	85	86	86

**Media Depth:** (Inches from top of media to gravel bed)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	30	30	29	29	29	30
B	29	28	29	29	29	29
C	29	29	29	29	29	29

**Support Gravel:** (Footprint in inches)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	116	116	115	114	115	116
B	115	113	115	115	115	115
C	115	115	114	114	115	115

**Media Core Samples:**

Yes	Specified (Inches)	Measured (Inches)
	GAC/Anthracite: <u>24</u>	<u>12</u>
	Sand: <u>12</u>	<u>12</u>
	High Density Sand: <u>4</u>	<u>4</u>
	Total Depth: <u>40</u>	<u>28</u>
	Media Interface: <u>&lt; 2"</u>	<u>&lt; 1"</u>

**Backwash**

**General Observation:** Even across filter. Water was clear and surface was clean with heavy fines on the surface.

**Acceptable**

**Media Expansion:** 10 in 35.71%

**Post Backwash**

**Media Core Samples ES-UC**

	Effective Size		Uniformity Coefficient	
	Specified	Actual	Specified	Actual
GAC/Anthracite:	<u>.90 - 1.1</u>	<u>1.12</u>	<u>&lt; 1.5</u>	<u>&lt; 1.4</u>
Sand:	<u>.45 - .50</u>	<u>0.59</u>	<u>&lt; 1.5</u>	<u>&lt; 1.46</u>
High Density Sand:	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Other:	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Sample Analysis Included	<u>Yes</u>			

# ERS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC.

## Filter Media Analysis

**Project:** City of Imperial WTP (4 Gravity Filters, Single Cell) 2019

**Sample No:** IM-2A-Anthracite#0001

**Location:** Imperial

**Material:** Anthracite

**Source:** ERS Industrial Services, Inc.

**Date Sampled:** 3/13/2019

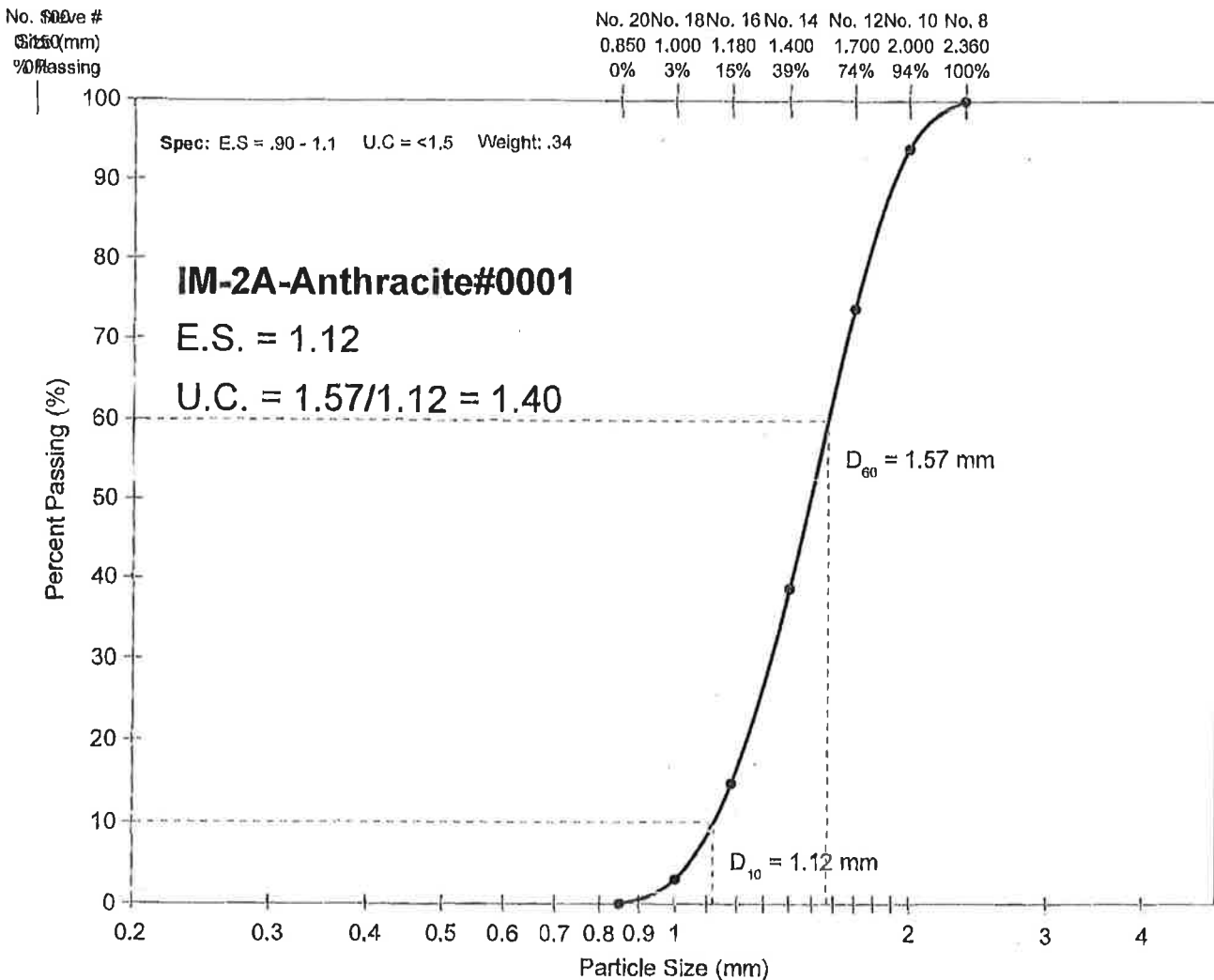
**Sampled By:** HIRAM

**Date Tested:** 3/18/2019

**Tested By:** HIRAM

**Sieve Set:** A.S.T.M C136/CAL 202

**Date Calibrated:** 3/16/2019



**Remarks:** Sieve Analysis Filter 2

**ERS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC.**  
**Filter Media Analysis**

**Project:** City of Imperial WTP (4 Gravity Filters, Single Cell) 2019

**Sample No:** IM-2S-Sand#0001

**Location:** Imperial

**Material:** Sand

**Source:** ERS Industrial Services, Inc.

**Date Sampled:** 3/13/2019

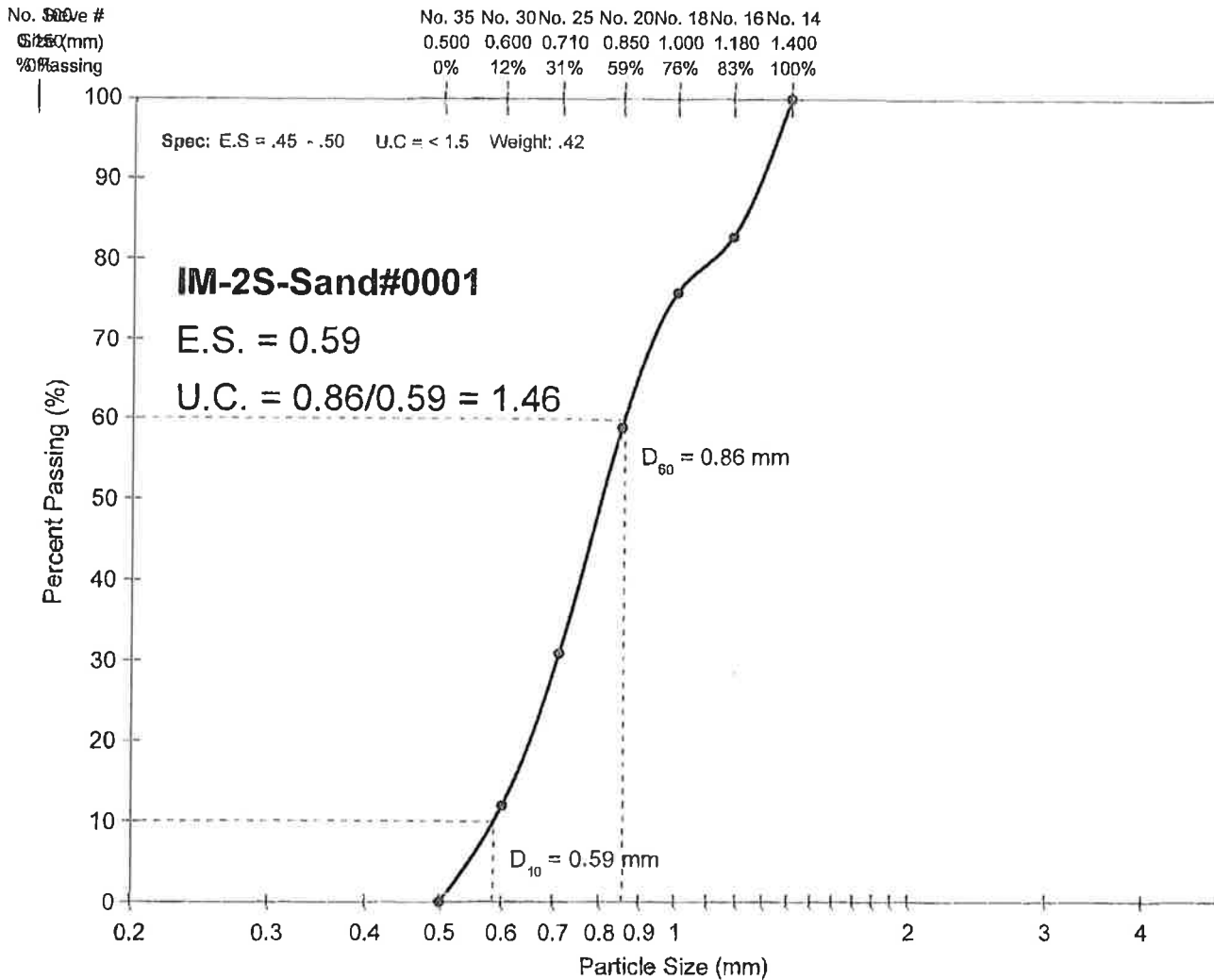
**Sampled By:** HIRAM

**Date Tested:** 3/19/2019

**Tested By:** HIRAM

**Sieve Set:** A.S.T.M C136/CAL 202

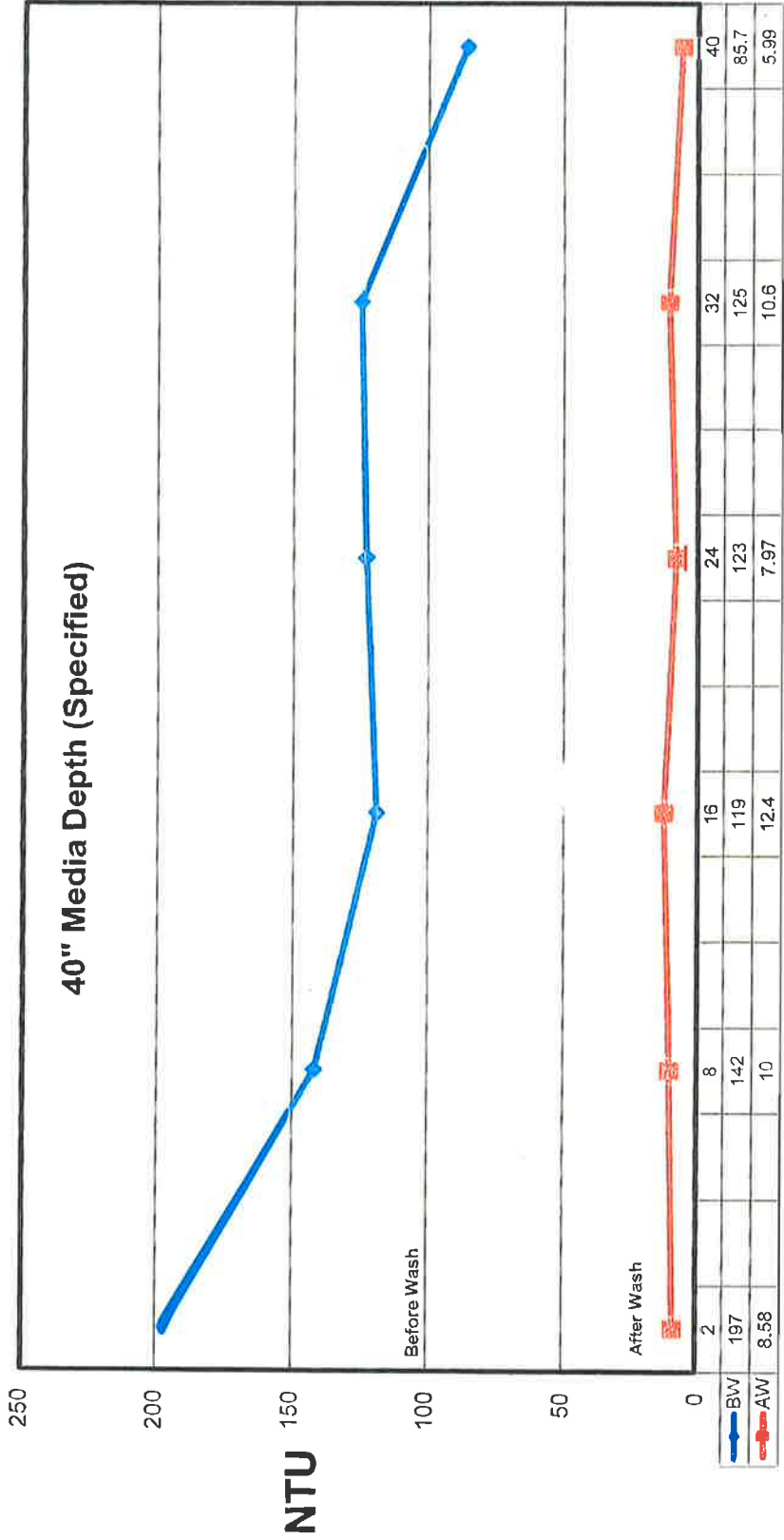
**Date Calibrated:** 3/16/2019



**Remarks:** Sieve Analysis Filter 2

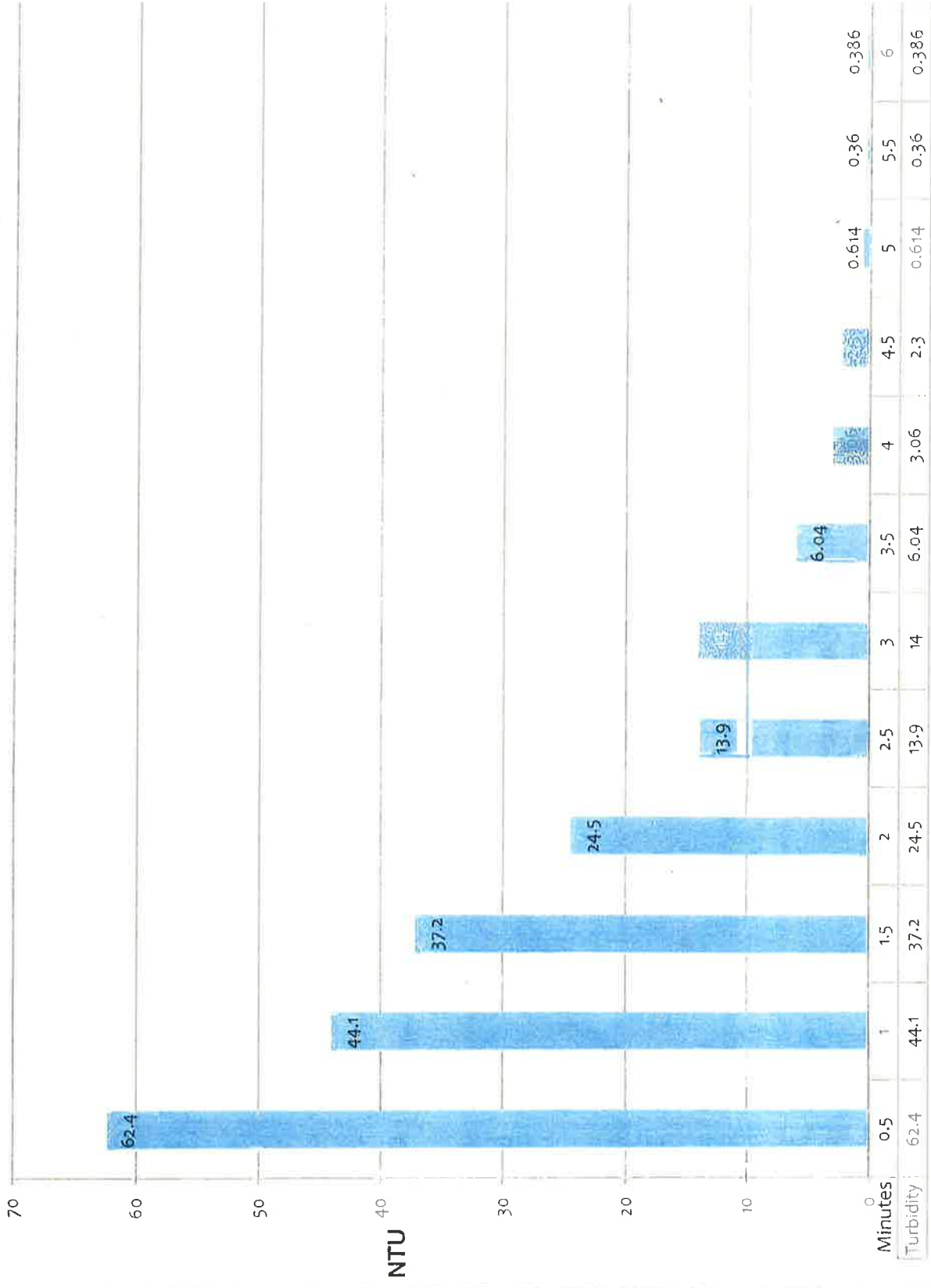
Imperial  
Flock Retention Analysis

Filter: 2



Inches Below Media Surface (As Specified)

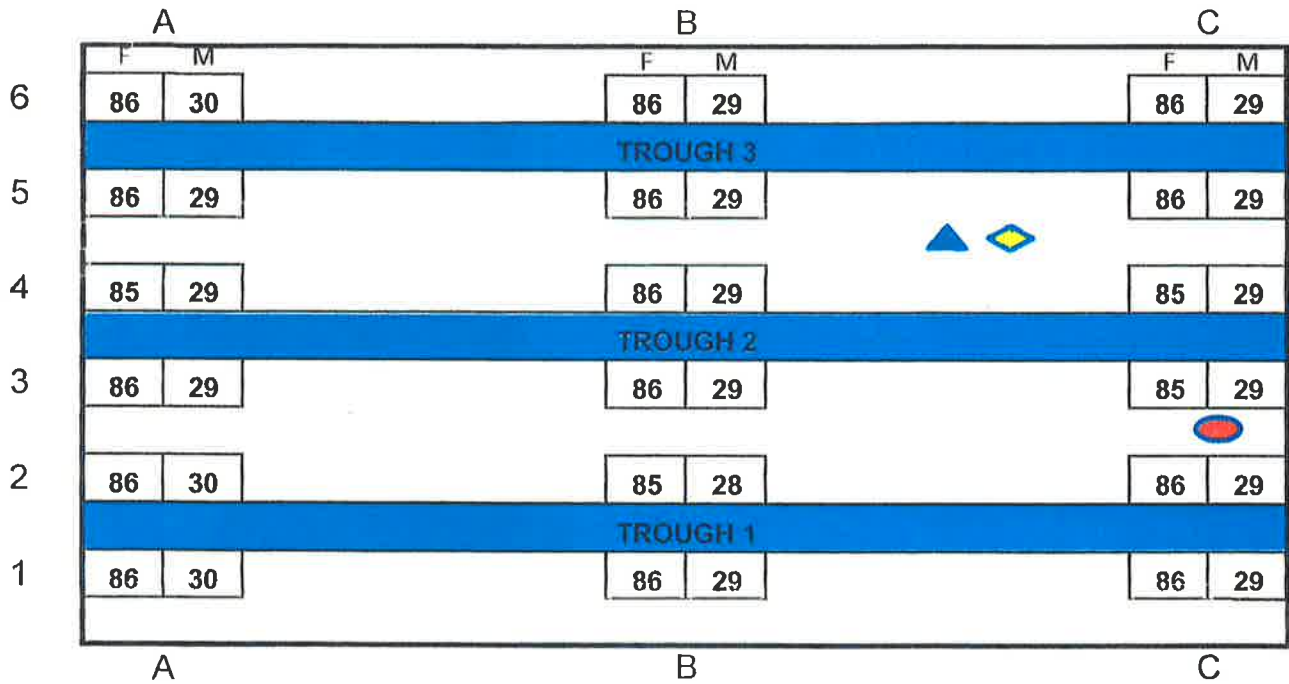
IMPERIAL WTP  
Filter 2






Minutes  
(30 Second Intervals)

# FILTER LAYOUT

City of Imperial  
Imperial WTP  
2



-  Before Wash Core
-  After Wash Core
-  Expansion Tool Location

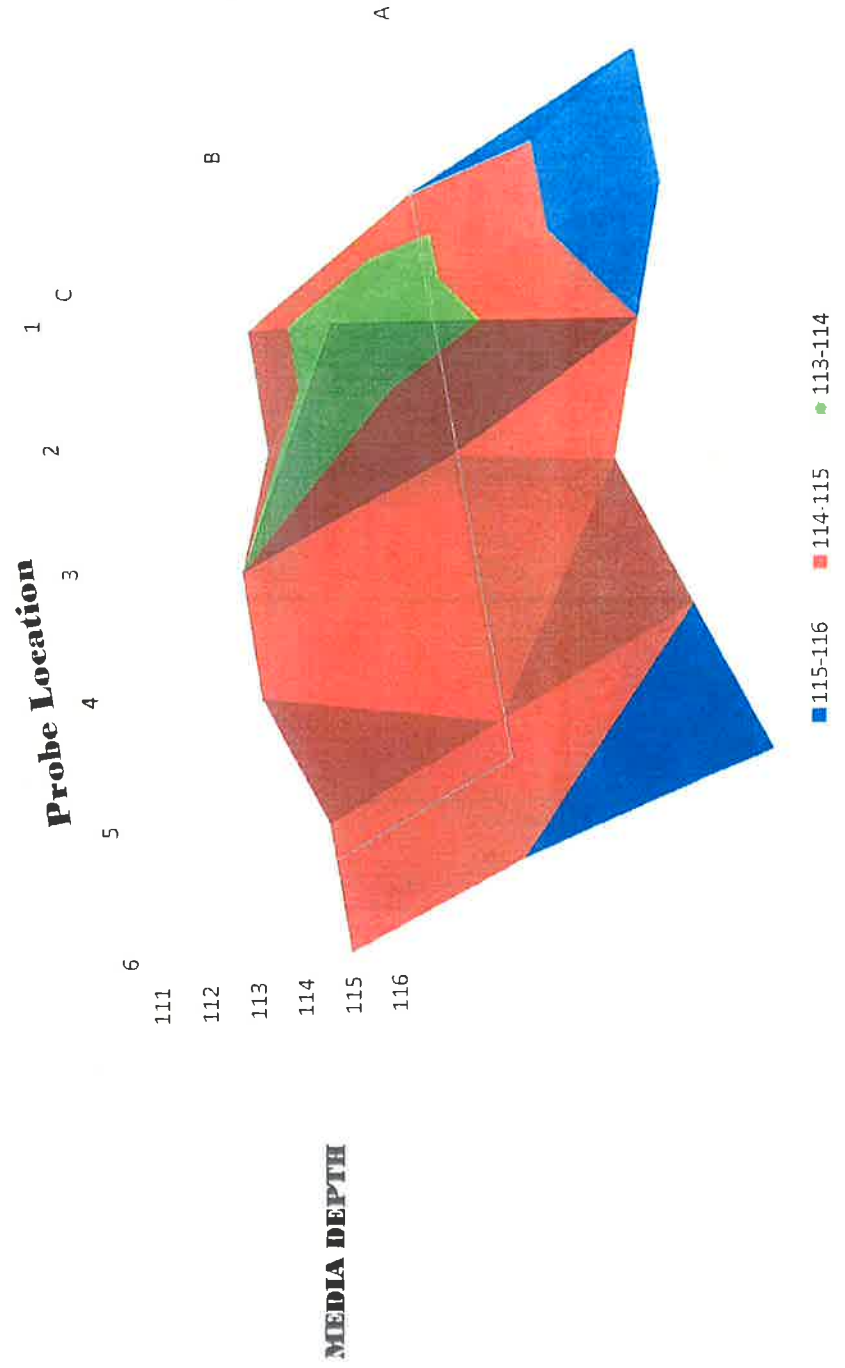


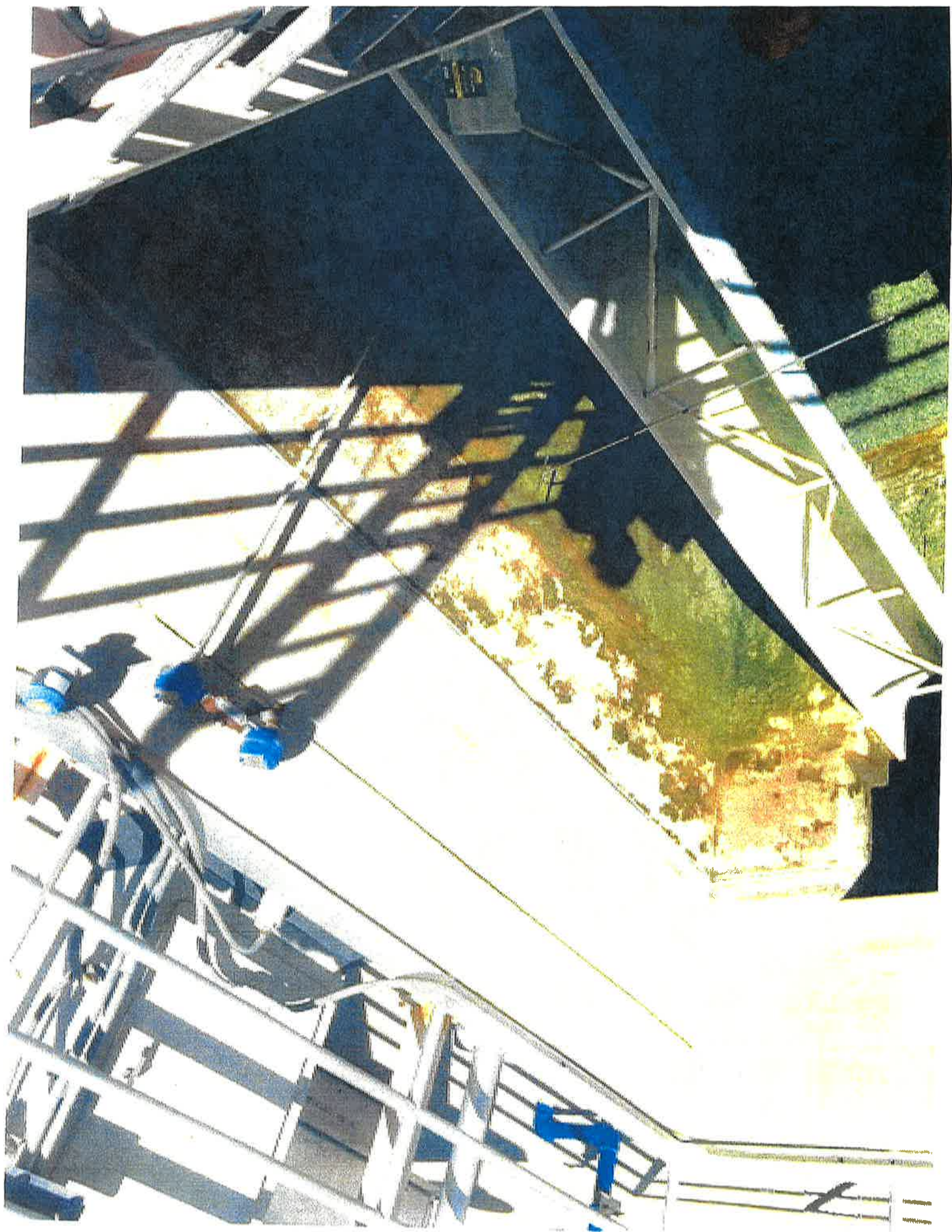


# GRAVEL PROFILE

City of Imperial  
Imperial WTP  
2

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	116	116	115	114	115	116
B	115	113	115	115	115	115
C	115	115	114	114	115	115



















# **FILTER 3 ANALYSIS**

**ERS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC.**

2120 Warm Springs Ct.

510-770-0202 phone

510-490-3024 fax

# FILTER SURVEILLANCE

**Filter Evaluation for:** City of Imperial **Plant:** Imperial WTP  
**Filter Type:** Gravity **Contact:** Robert Emmett **Phone #** 760-355-2155  
**Filter Number:** 3 **Inspector:** Andrew Mynatt **Date:** 3/13/2019

## Pre Backwash Inspection

**Filter Surface:** Level surface with thin layer of mud and heavy fines throughout filter. No mounds or depressions noted.

**Acceptable**

**Wall Condition:** Thick build-up of mud and algae on walls. Smooth walls with no visible cracks or signs of spalling.

**Acceptable**

**Mechanical System:** Troughs uniform and level. Air scour system was even across filter with no dead spots.

**Acceptable**

## Media Measurements

**Freeboard Measurements:** (Inches from lip to top of media)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	82	82	82	82	82	82
B	82	82	82	82	82	82
C	82	82	83	82	82	82

**Media Depth:** (Inches from top of media to gravel bed)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	33	33	33	33	33	33
B	33	33	33	33	33	33
C	33	33	33	33	33	33

**Support Gravel:** (Footprint in inches)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	115	115	115	115	115	115
B	115	115	115	115	115	115
C	115	115	116	115	115	115

**Media Core Samples:****Yes**

	Specified (Inches)	Measured (Inches)
GAC/Anthracite:	24	13
Sand:	12	13
High Density Sand:	4	4
Total Depth:	40	30
Media Interface:	< 2	< 1

**Backwash**

**General Observation:** Even across filter. Water was clear and surface was clean with heavy fines on the surface.

**Acceptable**

**Media Expansion:** 9 in 30.00%

**Post Backwash****Media Core Samples ES-UC**

	Effective Size		Uniformity Coefficient	
	Specified	Actual	Specified	Actual
GAC/Anthracite:	.90 - 1.1	1.13	< 1.5	< 1.4
Sand:	.45 - .50	0.63	< 1.5	1.49
High Density Sand:	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other:	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sample Analysis Included	Yes			



**ERS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC.**  
**Filter Media Analysis**

**Project:** City of Imperial WTP (4 Gravity Filters, Single Cell) 2019

**Sample No:** IM-3A-Anthracite#0001

**Location:** Imperial

**Material:** Anthracite

**Source:** ERS Industrial Services, Inc.

**Date Sampled:** 3/13/2019

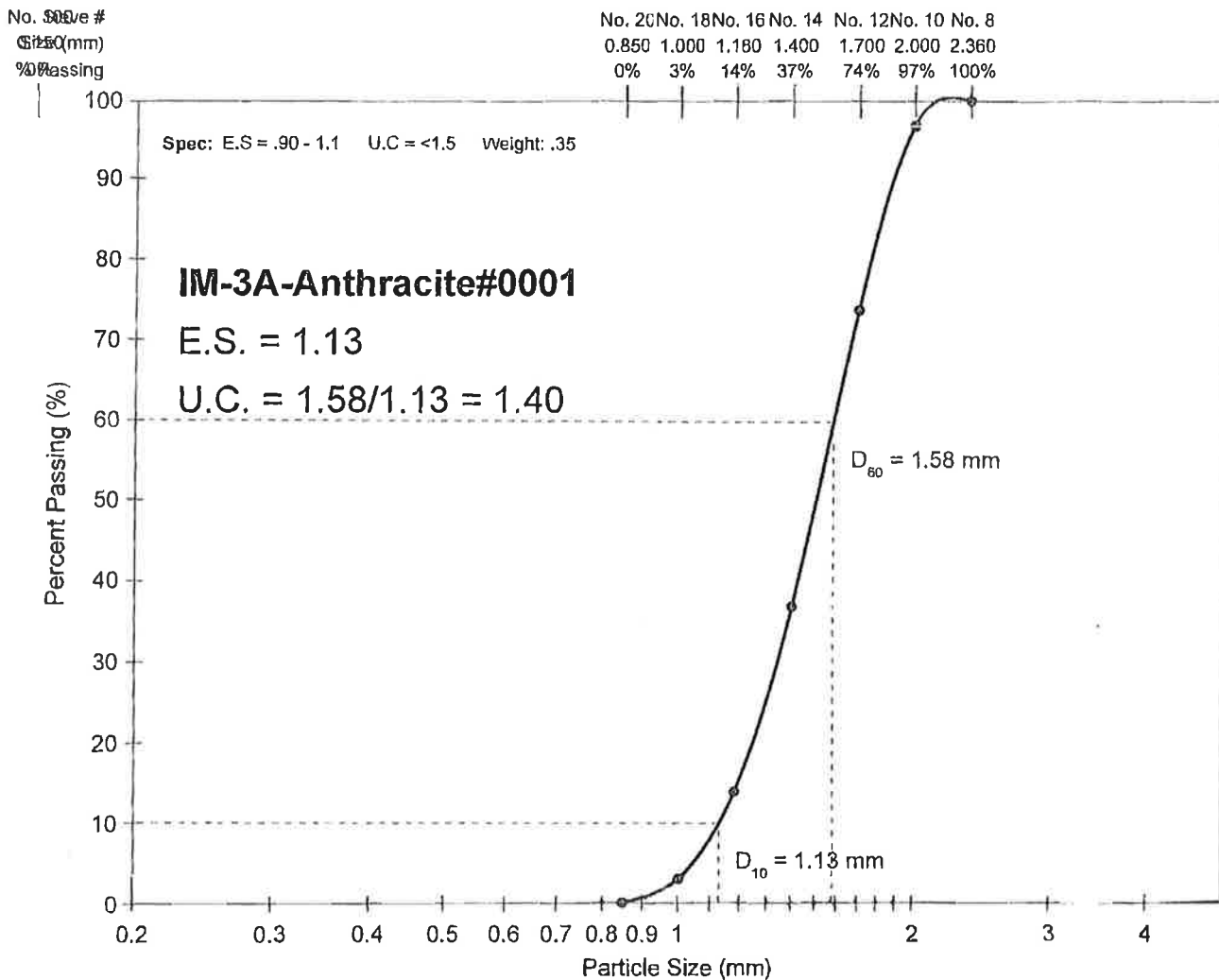
**Sampled By:** HIRAM

**Date Tested:** 3/18/2019

**Tested By:** HIRAM

**Sieve Set:** A.S.T.M C136/CAL 202

**Date Calibrated:** 3/16/2010~9



**Remarks:** Sieve Analysis Filter 3

# ERS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC. Filter Media Analysis

**Project:** City of Imperial WTP (4 Gravity Filters, Single Cell) 2019

**Sample No:** IM-3S-Sand#0001

**Location:** Imperial

**Material:** Sand

**Source:** ERS Industrial Services, Inc.

**Date Sampled:** 3/13/2019

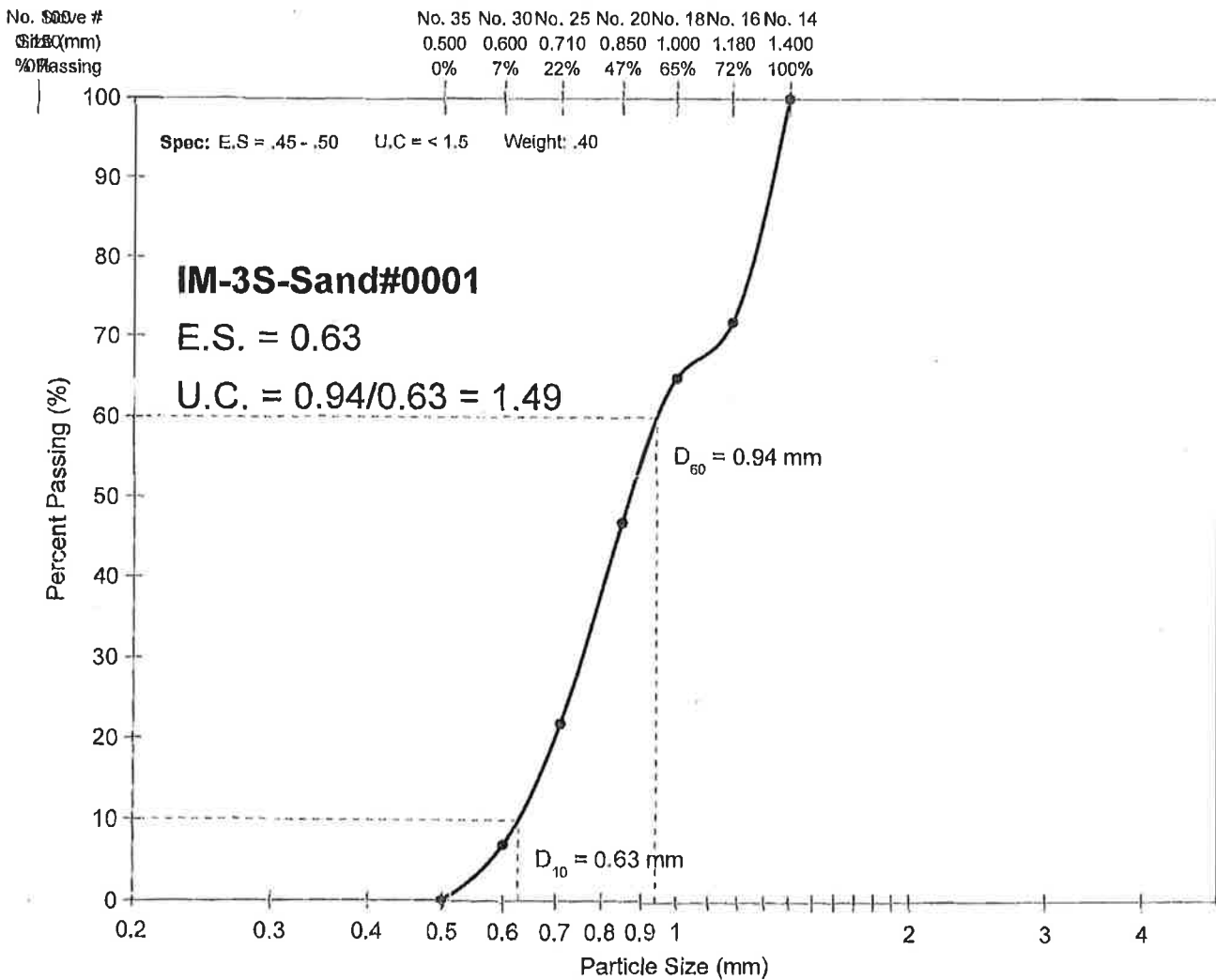
**Sampled By:** HIRAM

**Date Tested:** 3/19/2019

**Tested By:** HIRAM

**Sieve Set:** A.S.T.M C136/CAL 202

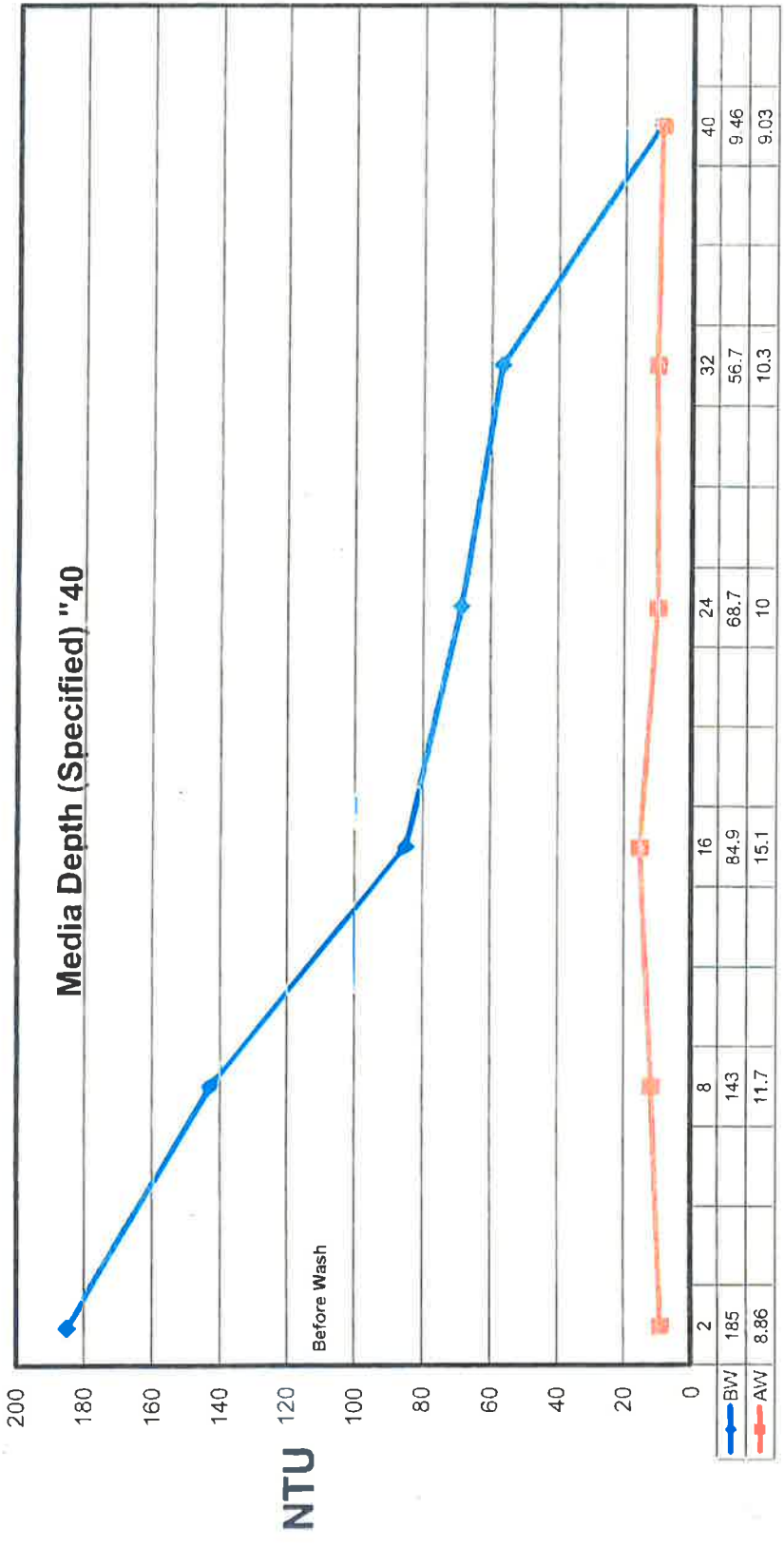
**Date Calibrated:** 3/16/2019



**Remarks:** Sieve Analysis Filter 3

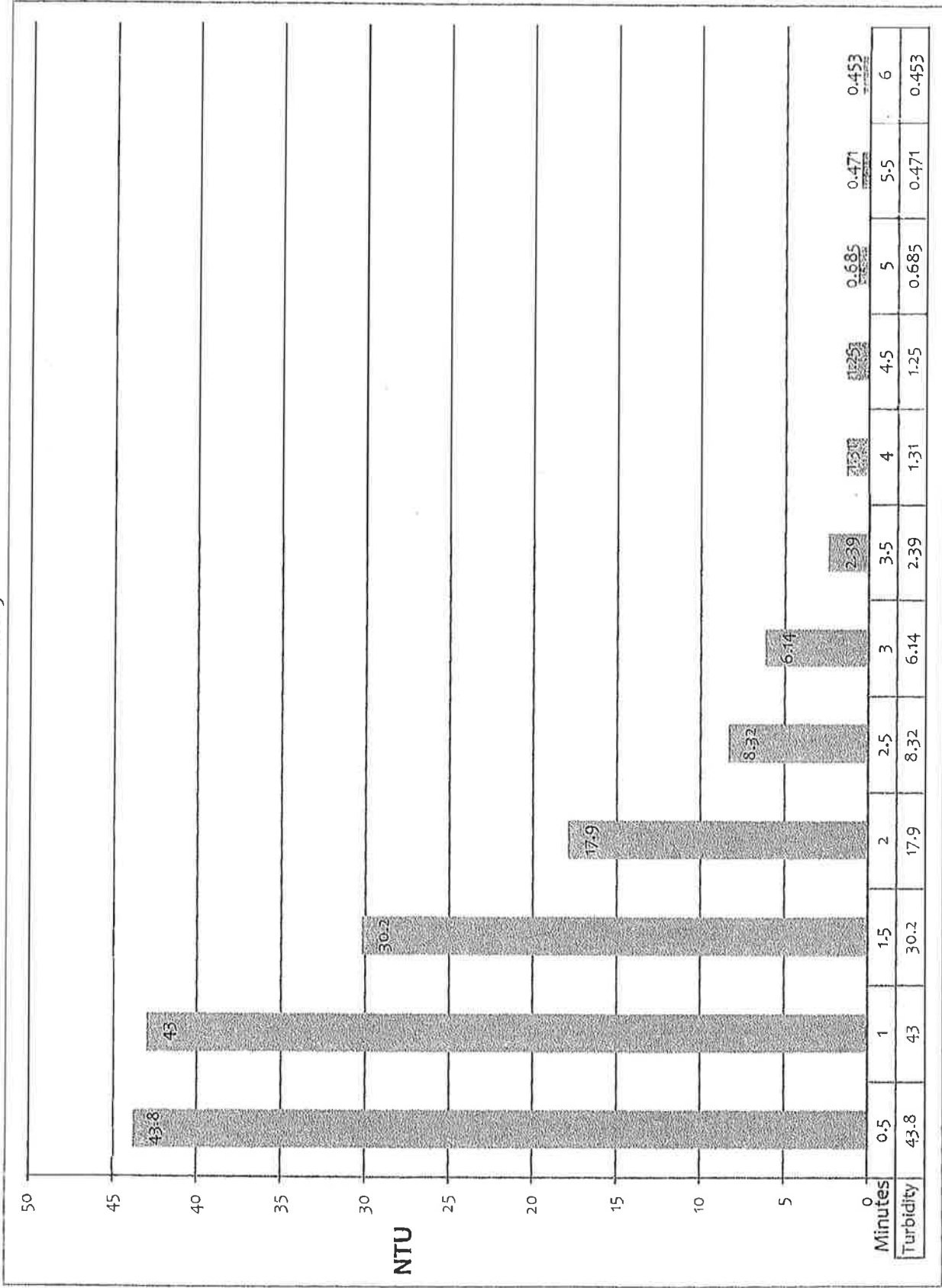
Imperial  
Flock Retention Analysis

Filter: 3



Inches Below Media Surface (As Specified)

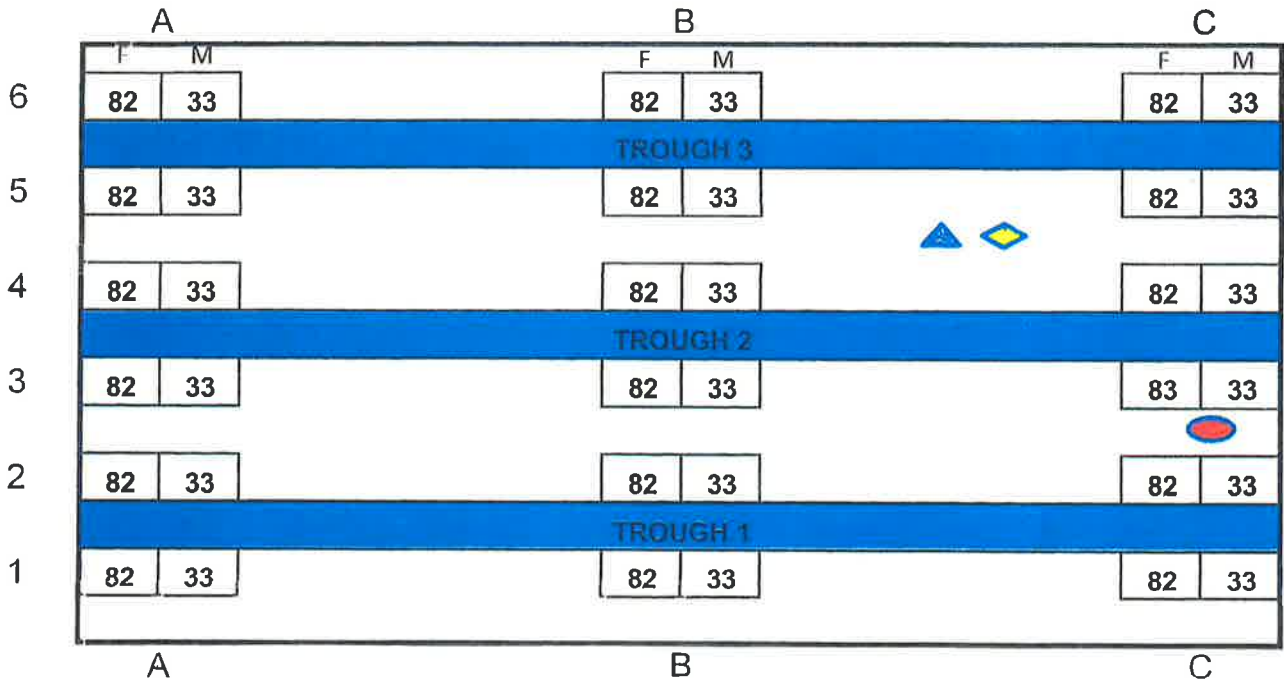
IMPERIAL WTP  
Filter 3






Minutes  
(30 Second Intervals)

# FILTER LAYOUT

City of Imperial  
Imperial WTP  
3



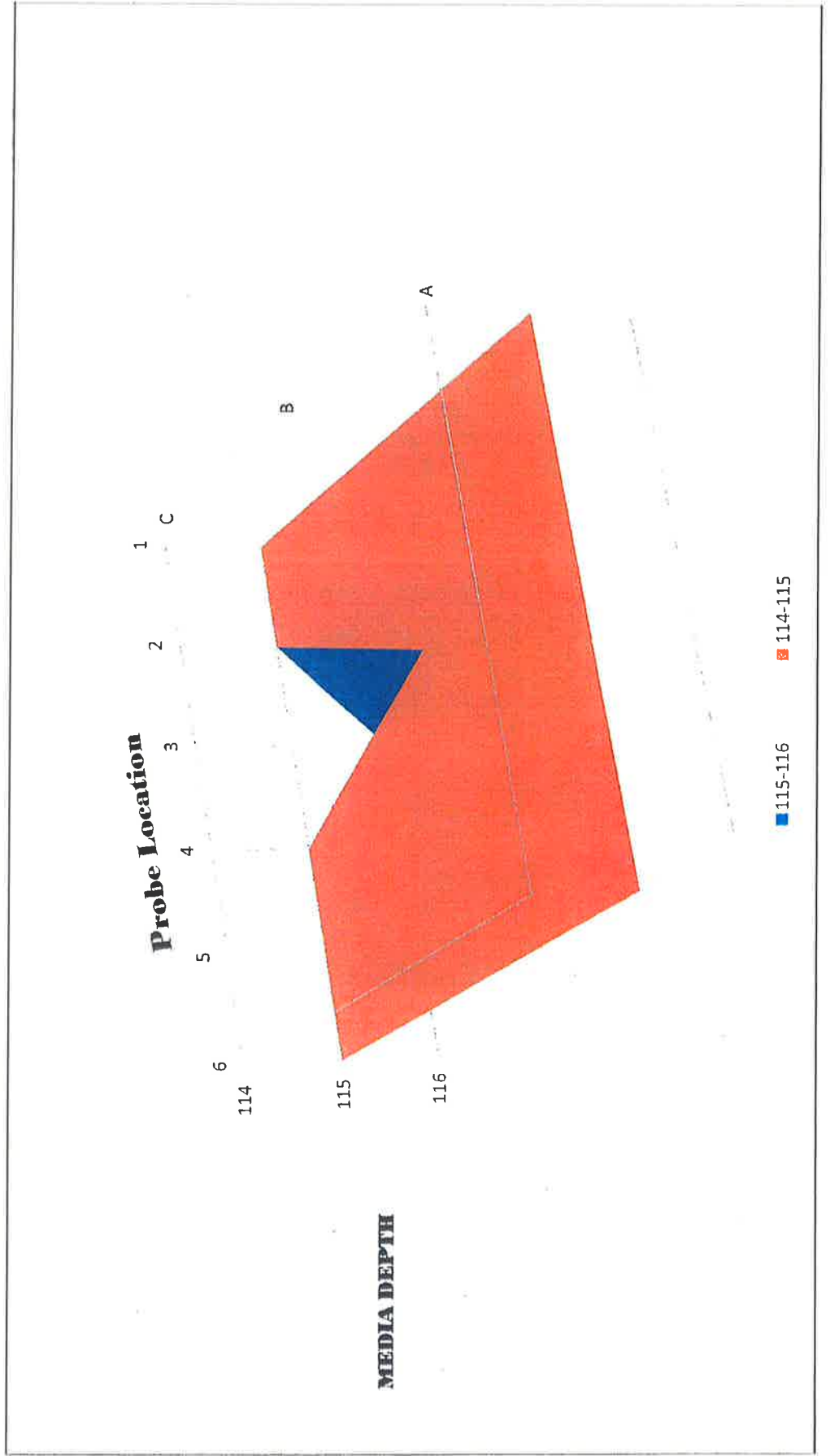
-  Before Wash Core
-  After Wash Core
-  Expansion Tool Location



# GRAVEL PROFILE

City of Imperial  
Imperial WTP  
3

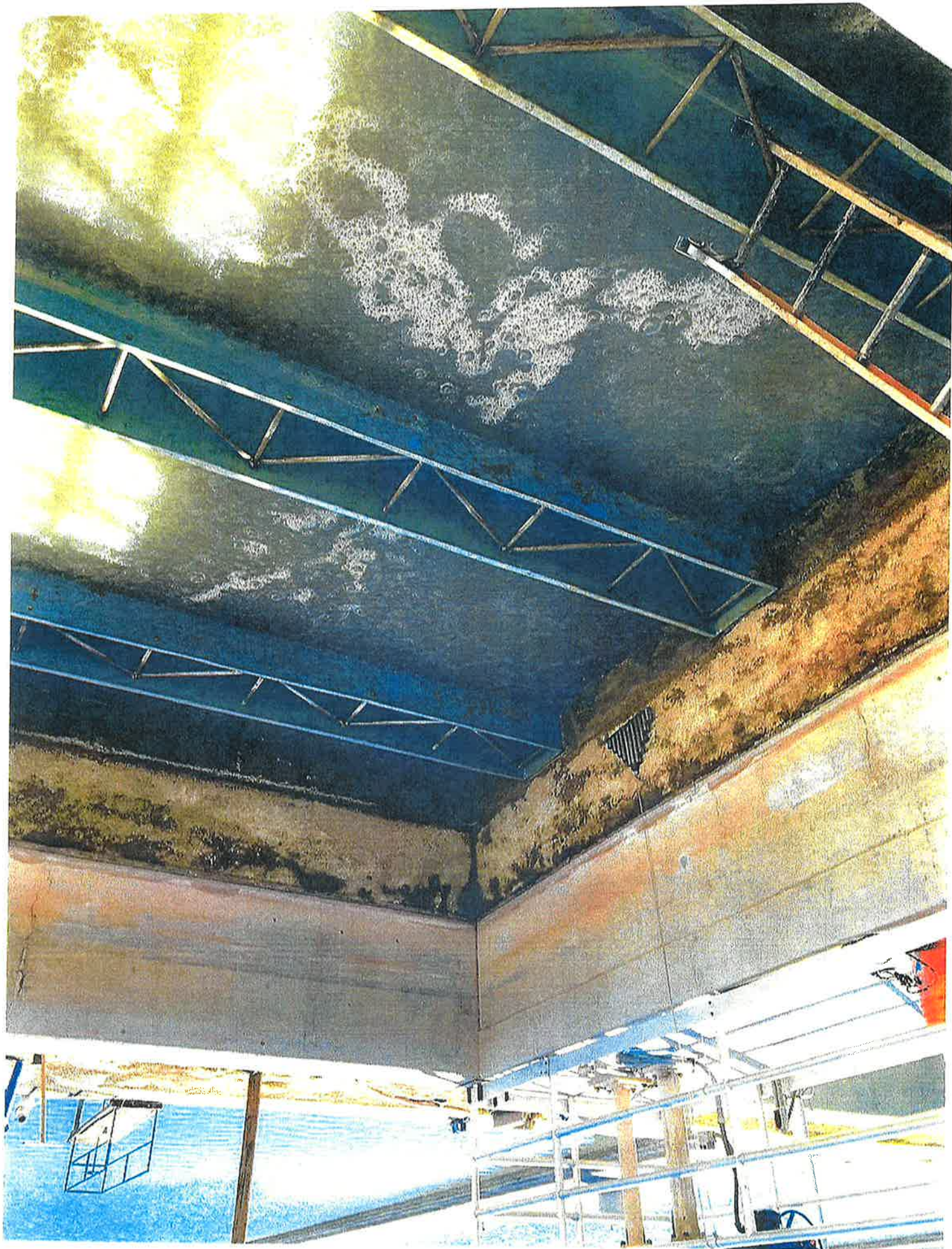
	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	115	115	115	115	115	115
B	115	115	115	115	115	115
C	115	115	116	115	115	115







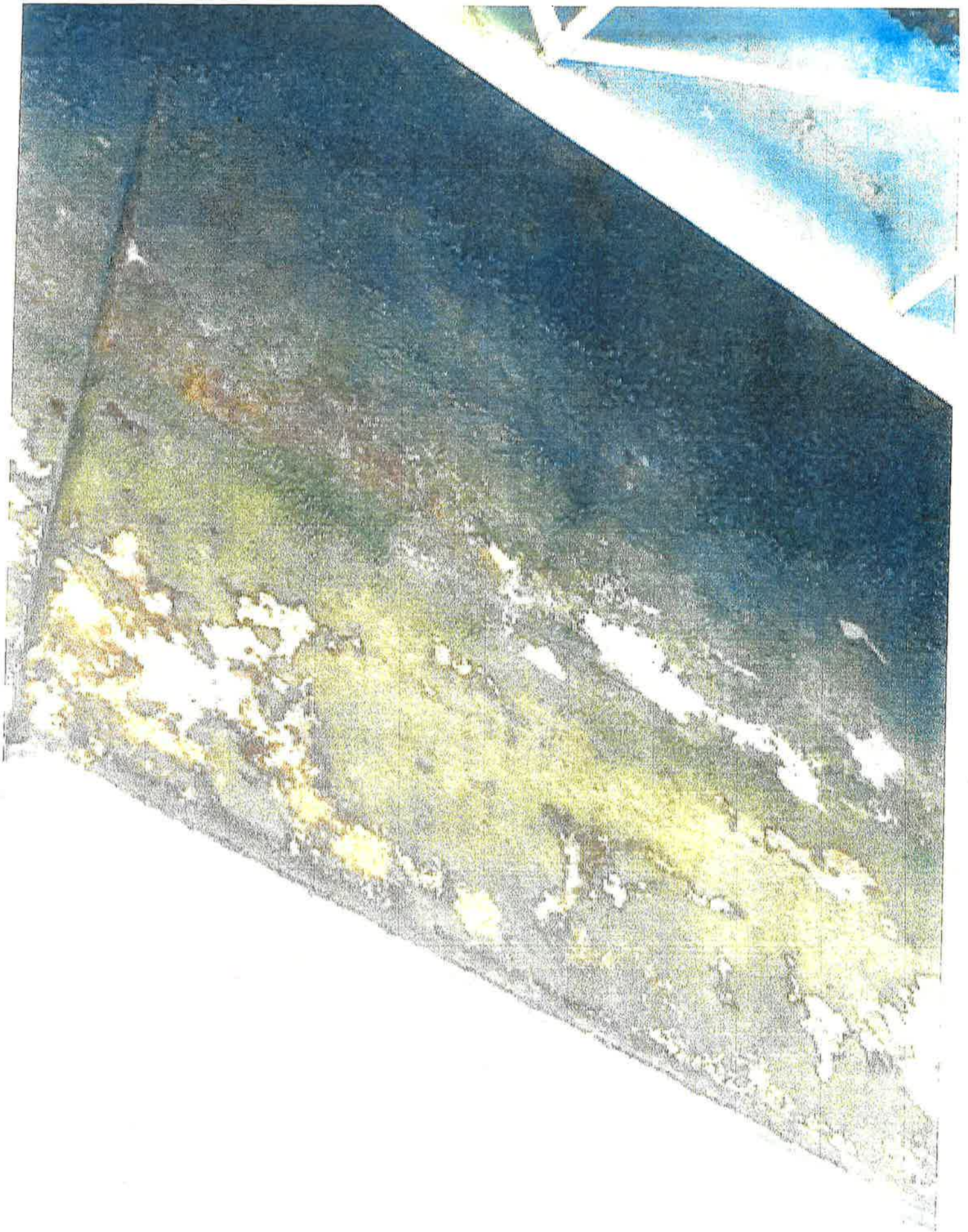












# FILTER 4 ANALYSIS

ERS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC.

2120 Warm Springs Ct.

510-770-0202 phone

510-490-3024 fax

# FILTER SURVEILLANCE

**Filter Evaluation for:** City of Imperial **Plant:** Imperial WTP  
**Filter Type:** Gravity **Contact:** Robert Emmett **Phone #:** 760-355-2155  
**Filter Number:** 4 **Inspector:** Andrew Mynatt **Date:** 3/13/2019

## Pre-Backwash Inspection

**Filter Surface:** Level surface with thin layer of mud and heavy fines throughout filter. No mounds or depressions noted.

**Acceptable**

**Wall Condition:** Thick build-up of mud and algae on walls. Smooth walls with no visible cracks or signs of spalling.

**Acceptable**

**Mechanical System:** Troughs uniform and level. Air scour system was even across filter with no dead spots.

**Acceptable**

## Media Measurements

**Freeboard Measurements:** (Inches from lip to top of media)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	76	76	77	77	77	78
B	77	76	77	77	77	78
C	77	77	76	76	77	77

**Media Depth:** (Inches from top of media to gravel bed)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	37	37	38	37	38	37
B	37	38	38	37	37	36
C	37	37	38	37	37	38

**Support Gravel:** (Footprint in inches)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	113	113	115	114	115	115
B	114	114	115	114	114	114
C	114	114	114	113	114	115



**Media Core Samples:****Yes**

	Specified (Inches)	Measured (Inches)
GAC/Anthracite:	<u>24</u>	<u>24</u>
Sand:	<u>12</u>	<u>12</u>
High Density Sand:	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>
Total Depth:	<u>40</u>	<u>38</u>
Media Interface:	<u>&lt; 2</u>	<u>&lt; 2</u>

**Backwash**

**General Observation:** Even across filter. Water was clear and surface was clean with heavy fines on the surface.

**Acceptable**

**Media Expansion:** 9 in 23.68%

**Post Backwash****Media Core Samples ES-UC**

	Effective Size		Uniformity Coefficient	
	Specified	Actual	Specified	Actual
GAC/Anthracite:	<u>.90 - 1.1</u>	<u>1.09</u>	<u>&lt; 1.5</u>	<u>1.35</u>
Sand:	<u>.45 - .50</u>	<u>0.63</u>	<u>&lt; 1.5</u>	<u>1.65</u>
High Density Sand:	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Other:	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Sample Analysis Included	<u>Yes</u>			

**ERS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC.**  
**Filter Media Analysis**

**Project:** City of Imperial WTP (4 Gravity Filters, Single Cell), 2019

**Sample No:** IM-4A-Anthracite#0001

**Location:** Imperial

**Material:** Anthracite

**Source:** ERS Industrial Services, Inc.

**Date Sampled:** 3/13/2019

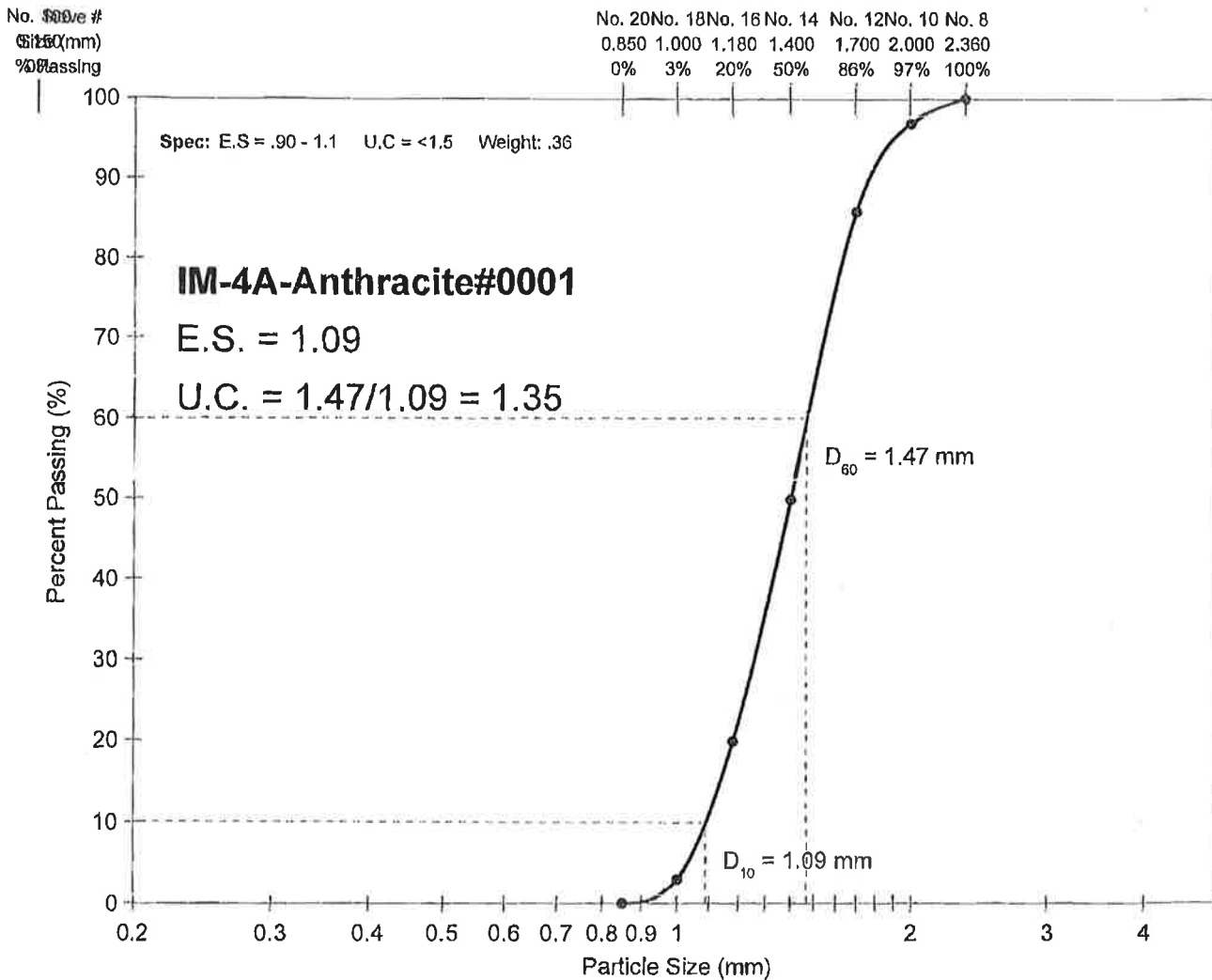
**Sampled By:** HIRAM

**Date Tested:** 3/18/2019

**Tested By:** HIRAM

**Sieve Set:** A.S.T.M C136/CAL 202

**Date Calibrated:** 3/16/2019



**Remarks:** Sieve analysis Filter 4

# ERS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES, INC.

## Filter Media Analysis

**Project:** City of Imperial WTP (4 Gravity Filters, Single Cell) 2019

**Sample No:** IM-4S-Sand#0001

**Location:** Imperial

**Material:** Sand

**Source:** ERS Industrial Services, Inc.

**Date Sampled:** 3/14/2019

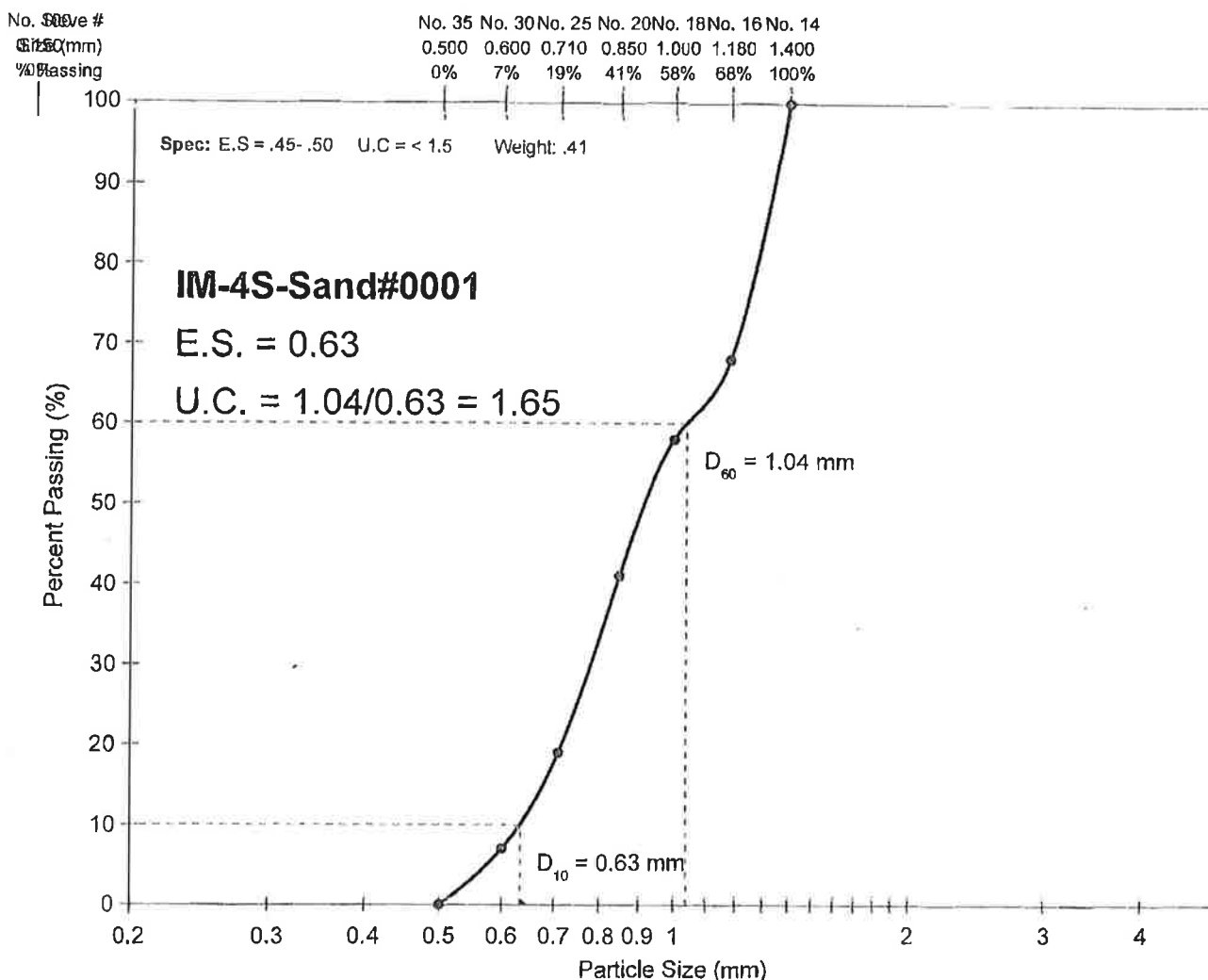
**Sampled By:** HIRAM

**Date Tested:** 3/19/2019

**Tested By:** HIRAM

**Sieve Set:** A.S.T.M C136/CAL 202

**Date Calibrated:** 3/16/2019

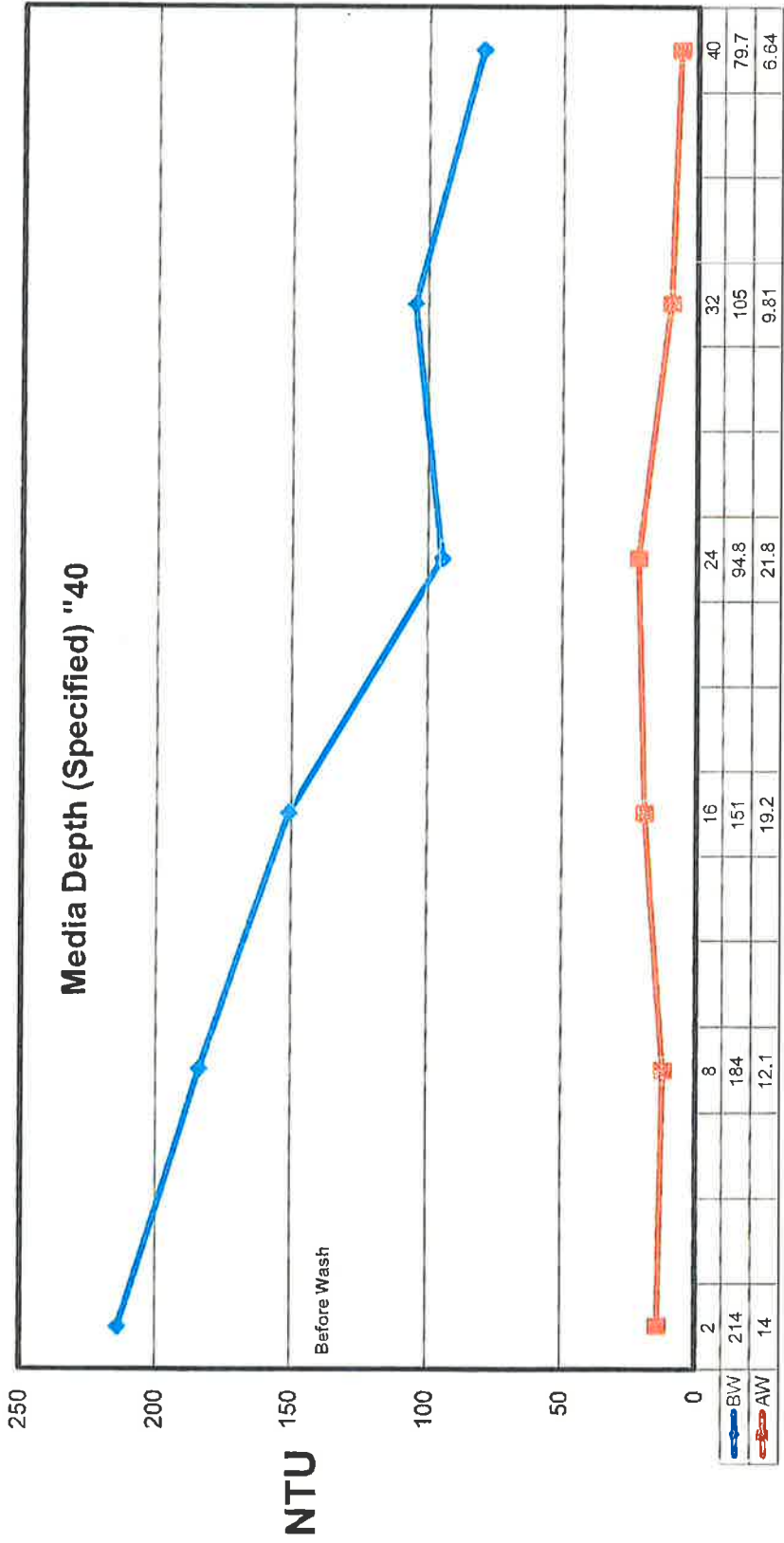


**Remarks:** Sieve Analysis Filter 4

Imperial

Flock Retention Analysis

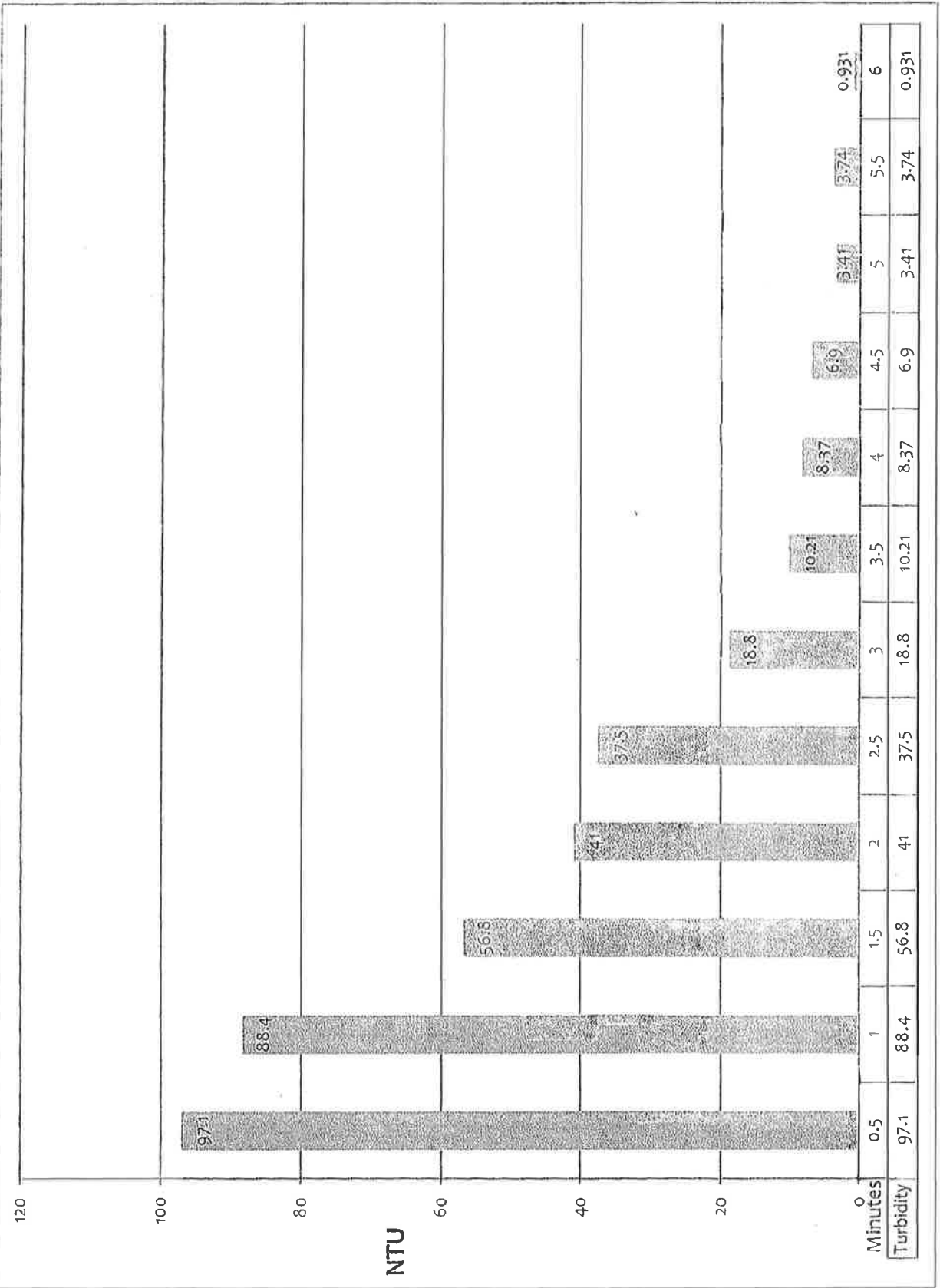
Filter: 4



Inches Below Media Surface (As Specified)



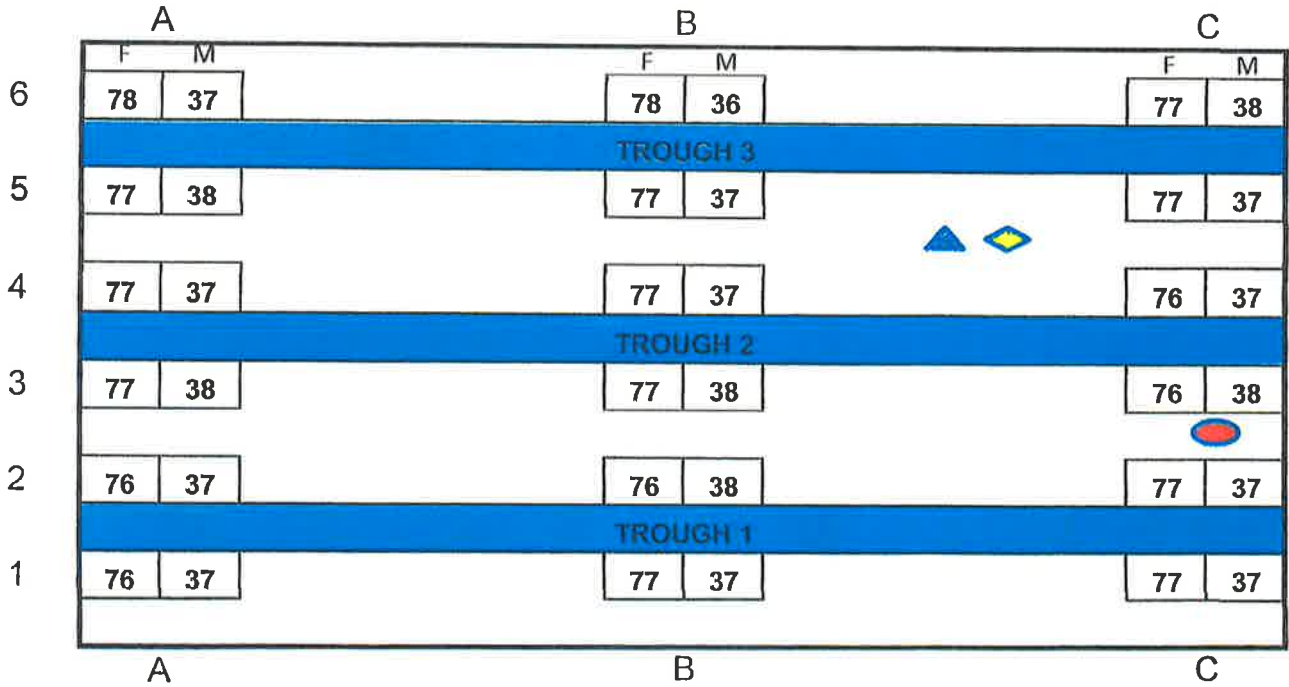
IMPERIAL WTP  
Filter 4






Minutes  
(30 Second Intervals)

# FILTER LAYOUT

City of Imperial  
Imperial WTP  
4



-  Before Wash Core
-  After Wash Core
-  Expansion Tool Location



# GRAVEL PROFILE

City of Imperial  
Imperial WTP  
4

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	113	113	115	114	115	115
B	114	114	115	114	114	114
C	114	114	114	113	114	115

